

DOCUMENT RESUME

ED 102 343

CE 003 044

AUTHOR Akman, Allan; And Others
TITLE A Technical Description of the Officer Procurement Model (TOPOPS). Final Report.
INSTITUTION Air Force Human Resources Lab., Lackland AFB, Tex. Manpower and Personnel Systems Div.; System Automation Corp., Silver Spring, Md.
REPORT NO AFHRL-TR-73-76
PUB DATE Jul 74
NOTE 112p.
EDRS PRICE MF-\$0.76 HC-\$5.70 PLUS POSTAGE
DESCRIPTORS *Computer Oriented Programs; Cost Effectiveness; *Military Personnel; Military Training; *Models; *Personnel Selection; Simulation

ABSTRACT

The Total Objective Plan for the Officer Procurement System (TOPOPS) is an aggregate-level, computer-based model of the Air Force Officer procurement system developed to operate on the UNIVAC 1108 system. It is designed to simulate officer accession and training and achieve optimal solutions in terms of either cost minimization or accession quality maximization over a five-year procurement period. The technical description specifies the objective functions and constraints in symbolic terms. The constraints are categorized as: quality distribution, program budget, supply, requirements, policy, and operating constraints. A hypothetical sample problem for minimizing cost is presented and the results are discussed. The problem is also subjected to sensitivity analysis which examines the impact of various policies on cost and accession quality. The computer generated reports are included in the appendix. (Author/SA)

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**A TECHNICAL DESCRIPTION OF THE OFFICER
PROCUREMENT MODEL (TOPOPS)**

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July 1974

Final Report for Period June 1971 - July 1974

Approved for public release; distribution unlimited.

LABORATORY

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This final report was submitted by System Automation Corporation, 8555 Sixteenth Street, Silver Spring, Maryland 20910, under contract F41609-72-C-0042, project 2077, with Manpower and Personnel Systems Division, Air Force Human Resources Laboratory (AFSC), Lackland Air Force Base, Texas 78236. Major Fred Nordhauser was the Laboratory contract monitor.

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SECURITY CLASSIFICATION OF THIS PAGE (When Data Entered)

REPORT DOCUMENTATION PAGE		READ INSTRUCTIONS BEFORE COMPLETING FORM
1. REPORT NUMBER AFHRL-TR-73-76	2. GOVT ACCESSION NO.	3. RECIPIENT'S CATALOG NUMBER
4. TITLE (and Subtitle) A TECHNICAL DESCRIPTION OF THE OFFICER PROCUREMENT MODEL (TOPOPS)		5. TYPE OF REPORT & PERIOD COVERED Final Jun 71 - Jul 74
		6. PERFORMING ORG. REPORT NUMBER
7. AUTHOR(s) Allan Akman Fred Nordhauser James F. Roach		8. CONTRACT OR GRANT NUMBER(s) F41609-72-C-0042
9. PERFORMING ORGANIZATION NAME AND ADDRESS System Automation Corporation 8555 Sixteenth Street Silver Spring, Maryland 20910		10. PROGRAM ELEMENT, PROJECT, TASK AREA & WORK UNIT NUMBERS 20770305
11. CONTROLLING OFFICE NAME AND ADDRESS Hq Air Force Human Resources Laboratory (AFSC) Brooks Air Force Base, Texas 78235		12. REPORT DATE July 1974
		13. NUMBER OF PAGES 112
14. MONITORING AGENCY NAME & ADDRESS (if different from Controlling Office) Manpower and Personnel Systems Division Air Force Human Resources Laboratory Lackland Air Force Base, Texas 78236		15. SECURITY CLASS. (of this report) Unclassified
		15a. DECLASSIFICATION DOWNGRADING SCHEDULE
16. DISTRIBUTION STATEMENT (of this Report) Approved for public release; distribution unlimited.		
17. DISTRIBUTION STATEMENT (of the abstract entered in Block 20, if different from Report)		
18. SUPPLEMENTARY NOTES		
19. KEY WORDS (Continue on reverse side if necessary and identify by block number) accession procurement officer accession officer procurement officer procurement model TOPOPS linear programming personnel		
20. ABSTRACT (Continue on reverse side if necessary and identify by block number) This technical report presents a more comprehensive mathematical formulation of the TOPOPS model than is contained in an earlier report, AFHRL-TR-73-73, "A Conceptual View of the Officer Procurement Model (TOPOPS)." TOPOPS is an aggregate-level, computer-based model of the Air Force officer procurement system developed to operate on the UNIVAC 1108 system. It is designed to simulate officer accession and training and achieve optimal solutions in terms of either cost minimization or accession quality maximization over a five-year		

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Item 20. (Continued)

procurement period.

The technical description specifies the objective functions and constraints in symbolic terms. The constraints are categorized as quality distribution constraints, program budget constraints, supply constraints, requirements constraints, policy constraints, and operating constraints. A hypothetical sample problem for minimizing cost is presented and the results are discussed. The problem is also subjected to sensitivity analysis which examines the impact of various policies on cost and accession quality. The computer-generated reports are included in the Appendix.

Unclassified

PREFACE

This report is one of four reports prepared under a contract study entitled "Development of an Operational Model of the Officer Procurement System (TOPOPS)," #F41609-72-C-0042, conducted by System Automation Corporation, Silver Spring, Maryland. Mr. Allan Akman was the Principal Investigator for the study. Mr. Alfred Rubin and Mr. Mike Regardie, of System Automation Corporation, provided extensive support for this research effort.

This research was conducted under Project 2077, Personnel and Manpower Management Systems Development, Task 207703, Computer-Based Models of the Air Force Personnel Subsystem. Maj Fred Nordhauser served as Contract Monitor for the Laboratory.

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I.

INTRODUCTION

A. Overview

This report consists of three chapters including this introductory chapter.

Chapter II presents a complete mathematical description of the TOPOPS¹ model. This description coincides with the conceptual model of the procurement system and is compatible with the TOPOPS computer programs.

Chapter III discusses the cost and quality sensitivity analysis of the officer procurement system model to several operating and policy decisions. This analysis was based on a series of TOPOPS runs utilizing a hypothetical Air Force problem.

B. Conceptual View

The analysis upon which this report is based utilizes the TOPOPS computer model documented in a Technical Report, entitled, "A Conceptual View of the Officer Procurement Model (TOPOPS), AFHRL TR 73-73. Analysts and user/operator guides have also been prepared for the TOPOPS model. These guides are available upon request from AFHRL/Lackland.

TOPOPS is a linear programming model designed and developed for use on the UNIVAC 1108 system. The model determines an optimal procurement schedule which minimizes program costs or maximizes average entry-level quality subject to numerous user-specified constraints over a five-year time frame.

The basic costing concept used in TOPOPS is program cost. This cost is incurred directly and indirectly from the time an officer candidate enters a commissioning source to the time he completes his

¹ The acronym TOPOPS stands for: Total Objective Plan for the Officer Procurement System

initial flying or technical training. "Cost per graduate" factors for the production and training stages are used to estimate program costs. These per-unit cost factors include both the direct and indirect costs as well as account for an attrition rate.

Several extensions of the basic cost concept have to be made in order to achieve an appropriate program cost function to TOPOPS.

First, production cost by its very nature is not a comprehensive measure of the costs of a particular set of procurement decisions. Because these decisions have long-run implications which do not show up until years later, focusing strictly on production costs as an objective function in an optimization model can result in a suboptimization. While it is beyond the scope of this effort to delve extensively into the long-term effects of procurement decisions, the cost function can, however, be modified to reflect the costs of replacement at some point in the future. Therefore, if a commissioning source produces officers whose average career length is short, its cost function in the short run can be penalized to reflect this eventuality. This model uses twenty-year turnover rates for this purpose. Turnover rates are defined as the number of times an officer for the various commissioning sources must be replaced in a twenty-year time frame.

Second, as already noted in the description of officer flow, procurement for any one year involves decisions made and training programs conducted over the preceding four or five years. The production costs minimized by TOPOPS are the program costs incurred to meet procurement requirements. The cost function is not time-phased, however, to represent annual budget costs but aggregated to equal total program costs.

The seven² major commissioning sources for which TOPOPS has been tested include the following:

- AFROTC - 2 Year Program
- AFROTC - 4 Year Program
- SMSO - Non-Prior Service (NPS)
- SMSO - Airman Commissioning Program (ACP)
- SMSO - Airman Education and Commissioning Program (AECF)
- SMSO - Bootstrap Commissioning Program (BCP)
- United States Air Force Academy - (USAFA)

² Other delineations of the commissioning sources may be specified by the user.

Because of the generalized nature of the model the analyst is in no way restricted to these specific commissioning sources.

The TOPOPS quality concept focuses on entry-level quality and is operationalized using various devices and assumptions. These include the following:

1. Due to limited data, TOPOPS now addresses the measurement of officer candidate quality at the time of their entry into the various commissioning sources.
2. The present method for measuring quality in the TOPOPS context is through the use of AFOQT scores. Based on past research, it is generally accepted that officer candidates with higher AFOQT scores will have a greater probability of success than candidates with lower scores.
3. We assume supply pools can be characterized by a distribution of AFOQT scores.
4. The AFOQT is no more than a partial measure of quality and hence, treatment of the quality concept should be extended beyond the use of AFOQT scores.
5. Two measures of extending the quality concept used in TOPOPS are the inclusion of selective recruitment and selective procurement. Selective recruitment assumes that the Air Force will be required to obtain officer candidates from different supply pools (e.g., quotas from various sub-groups of the U. S. population) and that some people with somewhat lower AFOQT scores than would be selected if quotas were not imposed can and will make successful AF officers. Selective procurement is used to insure that all commissioning sources provide at least some minimum proportion of the requirements.
6. An additional means for extending the quality concept is to define the supply pools in terms of parameters other than AFOQT scores. These may include physical, mental, moral, and educational standards.

These then, are the means for addressing the quality concept in TOPOPS. Although this is not a wholly satisfactory approach, it enables us to model some of the principal procedures used by personnel planners to achieve a quality force.

Until an improved operational concept of quality is developed, the approach mapped out here appears as satisfactory as is possible. We do not regard this approach as "optimizing quality" but as a set of techniques which if used judiciously, raise the probability of achieving a quality officer force.

The general structure of the model appears in Table 1. As shown, there are two objective functions and five sets of constraints. The analyst chooses among these to formulate his problem.

The model provides a choice between two objective functions. The first minimizes total program cost. The other maximizes entry-level quality of officers as measured by average AFOQT scores.

Five sets of constraints are considered. The first set is designed to represent a series of program budget constraints which assure that expenditures for procurement do not exceed specified levels. The second set consists of quality distribution constraints. These constraints are designed to force procurement of officer candidates exhibiting a range of average AFOQT scores.

The other sets of constraints deal with supply, procurement requirements, and policy and operating characteristics of the procurement system. The third set of constraints, supply, reflects limitations on the production of officers resulting from the size of supply pools and the ability of different commissioning sources to recruit men from particular pools. A fourth set, the requirements constraints, specifies minimum production levels which must be achieved in order to provide sufficient commissioned officers to meet the procurement requirements established by the Air Force. Finally, the policy and operating constraints reflect limitations in the production capacities of the various commissioning sources as well as explicit policies to assure that certain supply pools and certain commissioning sources provide either minimum or maximum numbers of officers.

Table 1
GENERAL STRUCTURE OF TOPOPS MODEL

Model Component	Description	Ref.
Objective	MINIMIZE: Total Production Costs	II. 1
	MAXIMIZE: Overall quality of officers produced	II. 2
Constraint	SUBJECT TO:	
	Quality Distribution	II. 3
	Annual Budgets	II. 4
	Supply of officer candidates:	
	1. to each commissioning source	II. 5
	2. from each supply pool	II. 6
	Training requirements	II. 7
	Policy and Operating characteristics	
	1. Agency restrictions	II. 8 -9
	2. Selective production	II. 10-11
	3. Selective recruitment	II. 12-13

TOPOPS solution variables specify optimal procurement schedules. The schedule indicates a mix of commissioned officers of different types produced by the various commissioning sources. The model either minimizes cost or maximizes quality while satisfying the various constraints.

C. Summary: The TOPOPS Design

The TOPOPS computer model may be operated in one of two modes by formulating the objective function to either minimize program costs or maximize entry-level quality. A brief discussion of these objective functions and five sets of possible constraints follows. A detailed non-technical discussion may be found in a companion technical report, entitled, "A Conceptual View of the Officer Procurement Model (TOPOPS)", AFHRL TR 73-73.

II.

TOPOPS: THE MATHEMATICAL MODEL

A. Introduction

This chapter is written to satisfy the needs of two audiences. One is the set of users who require a detailed explanation of the mathematical logic of TOPOPS. Second are the program analysts responsible for the maintenance and operation of the analytical and computer model.

The central module of TOPOPS is the Procurement Policy Generator which is basically a linear programming algorithm. This chapter provides its complete specifications. The model determines the optimal procurement schedule of officers by commissioning source in order to meet requirements for five different types of officers over any five-year period.

Paralleling the structure of the linear program, the formulation of the model here focuses on the key structural elements. These include the solution variables, the objective function, and the constraints.

B. Solution Variables

The TOPOPS Procurement Policy Generator is a generalized linear programming model which determines production and recruitment levels for each commissioning source and officer type. The model is generalized in the sense that it includes the capability of filling requirements for up to five officer types from as many as ten commissioning sources.

The optimal procurement mix is specified by two types of solution variables pertaining to recruitment flows and commissioning source production symbolically defined as:

f_{kijt} = the number of candidates taken from supply pool k for type i officers by commissioning source j to meet year t procurement requirements.

x_{ijt} = the number of commissioned officers of type i produced by commissioning source j for year t procurement requirements.

When an optimal solution is determined, the values of these variables represent a recruitment and production policy which optimizes an objective function, either minimizing program cost or maximizing a measure of officer entry-level quality, while satisfying various qualitative and quantitative constraints.

The model is time-phased over five years. The first year of the five-year model period, termed the base year, is denoted t_B with subsequent years labeled $t_B+1, t_B+2, \dots, t_B+4$. Because the total time required for preparation in a commissioning source plus specialized training (such as UPT/UNT) can be as much as five years, the model considers decisions which can occur in any of the ten years between t_B-5 and t_B+4 .

These time lags in the officer procurement system affect the TOPOPS model in two ways. First, the subscript t must be carefully defined to refer to the year in which the procurement requirement exists. When t is associated with the variables d_i , x_{ij} , and r_{ij} , it refers not to the years in which the training requirements, officer production, and recruiting requirements respectively occur, but rather to the year in which the officers generated by these activities will be available to satisfy procurement requirements.

Second, the subscript y is used to indicate the year in which recruitment, training and other activities occur in order to meet the procurement requirement in year t .

We caution the reader to understand these two time subscripts, t and y in order to more easily interpret the mathematical formulation.

C. Objective Function

The model includes two alternative objective functions. One minimizes total program cost. The other maximizes a measure of the overall quality of candidates entering the commissioning sources. In either case, the objective function is formulated in conjunction with program budget constraints and/or quality distribution constraints.

The TOPOPS cost function minimizes five-year program cost. The program cost for a particular year is the total production and training cost for meeting the procurement requirements in that year. The cost is spread over the years during which the officer is engaged in his commissioning and training program.

The mathematical formulation of the objective function is as follows:

$$(II.1) \sum_{t=t_0}^{t_0+4} \sum_{j=1}^5 \sum_{i=0}^{10} \left[c_j + \sum_{i=1}^5 c_i' \gamma_{i' i} \right] (1+I)^{t-t_0} T_{ij} x_{ijt}$$

where: c_j = production cost per source j graduate
= pay and allowances + other costs

c_i' = training cost per officer type i'

$\gamma_{i' i}$ = training program crossflows for entering officer type i who leaves as officer type i'

I = estimated rate of inflation

T_{ij} = turnover of officers of type i from source j

x_{ijt} = number of commissioned officers of type i produced by commissioning source j for year t procurement requirements.

The cost function is based on four terms. There are two cost factors, one for production (commissioning) and the other for training; an inflation rate; and a turnover rate. The production cost factor, c_j , is the cost per graduate of a commissioning source. The method used to determine this factor accounts for commissioning attrition.

The training cost factor used in the equation is more complicated because the basic data available is cost per graduate of a training program, which includes training attrition. Since x_{ijt} represents the number of commissioned officers entering training, the training cost factor must be weighted by the training program crossflows in order to be consistent. The inflation rate allows the user to reflect estimated price changes in the cost factors.

The officer replacement factor is included in the objective function in order to reflect potential replacement expenses by weighting the cost of commissioning sources producing officers having higher attrition rates. This is accomplished by modifying the cost function to account for turnover. Turnover is defined as a measure of the number of times the Air Force can expect to replace an officer from a particular commissioning source over a twenty-year period.

The quality function maximizes the average AFOQT score for officer candidates entering commissioning sources to meet a particular year's requirements. The function, specified in terms of the flow variables previously discussed, appears as follows:

$$\text{MAXIMIZE} \left(\sum_{k=1}^{20} \sum_{i=1}^5 \sum_{j=1}^{10} \sum_{t=t_0}^{t_0+4} A_k f_{kijt} \right) / \left[\sum_{k=1}^{20} \sum_{i=1}^5 \sum_{j=1}^{10} \sum_{t=t_0}^{t_0+4} f_{kijt} \right] = R$$

where: A_k = average AFOQT score for individuals in supply pool k

f_{kijt} = the number of candidates taken from supply pool k for type i officers by source j to meet year t procurement requirements.

As written, the function is non-linear since R is a function of the solution variables. However, the maximum average AFOQT score occurs when the total AFOQT score is maximized. Therefore, we define the quality function in a simpler form as follows:

$$\text{II.2 MAXIMIZE } \sum_{k=1}^{20} \sum_{i=1}^5 \sum_{j=0}^{10} \sum_{t=t_0}^{t_0+4} A_k f_{kijt}$$

An objective function of this type can be improperly used if constraints are not carefully defined. The reason is that the total AFOQT score can be increased simply by recruiting more men. Every additional candidate selected from a supply pool increases the total. To prevent this, training requirements which might otherwise be defined as minimum levels which could be exceeded are formulated in a subsequent section as equalities.

D. Production Stage Inputs and Outputs

Inputs to the production system are candidates while the outputs are commissioned officers. A certain number of candidates who enter a commissioning source never become commissioned officers. Others graduate but are not qualified for the type of training for which they were recruited. This attrition and crossflow that occurs in the production stage can be viewed in the form of crossflow matrices, one defined for each commissioning source. Each matrix contains entries which indicate the proportion of candidates entering that source qualified to become the type of officer indicated by the column in which the entry appears who graduate qualified for training of the type indicated by the row. We formally define the production crossflow matrix for each source j as follows:

$$P^j = P^{i'i} = \begin{bmatrix} P_{11} & P_{12} & \dots & P_{15} \\ P_{21} & & & \\ \vdots & & & \\ P_{51} & \dots & \dots & P_{55} \end{bmatrix}$$

where: $P^{i'i}$ = proportion of candidates who enter source j qualified for type i and leave as type i' .

$$0 \leq P^{i'i} \leq 1$$

$$\sum_{i'=1}^5 P^{i'i} \leq 1 \quad \text{for } i = 1, \dots, 5$$

These matrices allow us to express the number of graduates from each commissioning source represented by the model solution variables x_{ijt} as a function of the number of candidates as follows:

$$P^j \begin{pmatrix} r_{1jt} \\ \vdots \\ r_{5jt} \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} x_{1jt} \\ \vdots \\ x_{5jt} \end{pmatrix}$$

where: P^j = production crossflow matrix for source j

r_{ijt} = the number of candidates of type i entering source j for year t

x_{ijt} = the number of officers of type i produced by source j for year t

This system can be solved for the number of candidates as a function of the solution variables. We, therefore, have the identity relationship:

$$\begin{pmatrix} r_{1jt} \\ \vdots \\ r_{5jt} \end{pmatrix} = p^{j-1} \begin{pmatrix} x_{1jt} \\ \vdots \\ x_{5jt} \end{pmatrix}$$

The proportion of candidates who drop out of a commissioning source before graduation (the attrition rate) can be calculated explicitly as follows:

$$\text{Dropout \% for candidate of type } i = 1 - \sum_{i'=1}^5 p_{i'i} \quad \text{for } i=1, \dots, 5$$

The crossflow matrices provide the capability for the conversion of a quantity of entering candidates to an equivalent number of graduates and vice versa. Consequently, keeping in mind the identity relationship, we can formulate the model relationships using either the solution variables x_{ijt} or the number of candidates r_{ijt} , whichever is more convenient. This fact allows us to more clearly and easily specify the constraints.

Figure 1 shows the crossflow matrices for an illustrative production system with only two commissioning sources, each producing two types of officers. Converting the matrix entries for source 1 to fractions for ease of calculation, we solve for the x_{ij} 's (omit t for simplicity):

$$P^1 \quad [r_{ij}] \quad [x_{ij}]$$

$$P^1 \begin{pmatrix} r_{11} \\ r_{21} \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} x_{11} \\ x_{21} \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 3/5 & 0 \\ 1/5 & 1/2 \end{bmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} r_{11} \\ r_{21} \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} x_{11} \\ x_{21} \end{pmatrix}$$

$$3/5 r_{11} = x_{11}$$

$$1/5 r_{11} + 1/2 r_{21} = x_{21}$$

The r_{ij} 's are determined as follows:

$$\begin{pmatrix} r_{ij} \end{pmatrix} = [P^1]^{-1} \begin{pmatrix} x_{ij} \end{pmatrix}$$

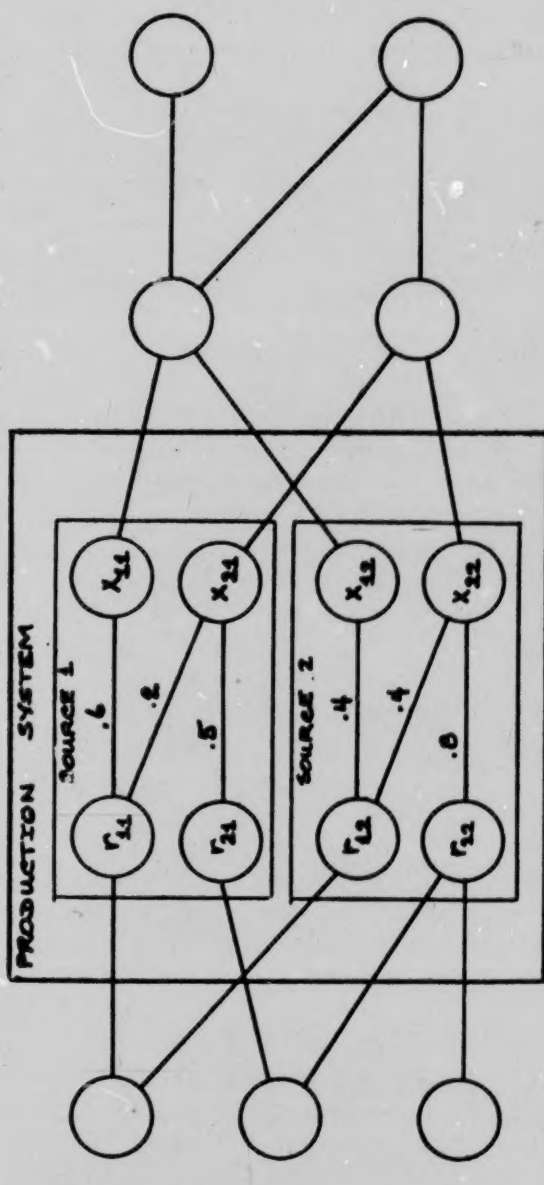
$$\begin{pmatrix} r_{11} \\ r_{21} \end{pmatrix} = [P^1]^{-1} \begin{pmatrix} x_{11} \\ x_{21} \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} r_{11} \\ r_{21} \end{pmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 5/3 & 0 \\ -2/3 & 2 \end{bmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} x_{11} \\ x_{21} \end{pmatrix}$$

$$r_{11} = 5/3 x_{11}$$

$$r_{21} = -2/3 x_{11} + 2 x_{21}$$

Figure 1
Relationship Between Commissioning Source
Candidates and Graduates



SUPPLY POOLS RECRUITING REQUIREMENTS OFFICER PRODUCTION TRAINING REQUIREMENTS PROCUREMENT REQUIREMENTS

PRODUCTION CROSSFLOW MATRICES

SOURCE 1

	TYPE ENTER	TYPE LEAVE
1	1	2
2	.6	0
3	.2	.5

SOURCE 2

	TYPE ENTER	TYPE LEAVE
1	1	.4
2	.4	0
3	.4	.8

E. Constraints

The values which the solution variables can assume are limited by the constraints in the TOPOPS model. There are five basic types of constraints relating to candidate quality, program budget limitations, the supply of officer candidates, training requirements, and the operating characteristics of commissioning sources.

Having selected an objective function which optimizes either program cost or officer candidate entry-level quality, the personnel analyst may choose to constrain the item which is not optimized. Although they can be used in formulating TOPOPS problems regardless of the objective function, the quality distribution and program budget constraints are used for this purpose.

1. Quality Distribution Constraints. The minimum proportions of the total recruitment requirement which should be filled with candidates from particular supply pools are specified using quality distribution constraints. They can be used to insure that individuals entering the force are selected from candidates with a wide range of AFOQT scores. Usually this set of constraints is used with the cost minimization objective function. The basic mathematical formulation for these constraints appears as follows:

$$(II.3) \quad \sum_{i=1}^5 \sum_{j=1}^{10} f_{kijt} \geq \pi_{kt} \sum_{i=1}^5 \sum_{j=1}^{10} r_{ijt} \quad \text{for } k=1, \dots, 20 \\ t=t_8, \dots, t_8+4$$

where: $\sum_{i=1}^5 \sum_{j=1}^{10} f_{kijt}$ = total number of candidates taken from supply pool k for year t procurement requirements.

π_{kt} = proportion of the total recruitment which should be filled with candidates from supply pool k for year t procurement requirements.

$\sum_{i=1}^5 \sum_{j=1}^{10} r_{ijt}$ = total recruitment for year t procurement requirements.

2. Program Budget Constraints. The costs of procuring and training officers to meet requirements in a specific year may be constrained by a program budget limit. Important to understand is the nature of the TOPOPS costs. These are program costs rather than budgetary or accounting type costs. The costs account for turnover and other system features which are considered important with respect to the allocation algorithm and policy analysis in terms of improving the officer force. For each year in the planning horizon there may be a program budget constraint. Usually, this set of constraints is used with the quality maximization function. The constraint is formulated in the following manner:

$$(II.4) \sum_{i=1}^5 \sum_{j=1}^{10} \left[c_j + \sum_{i'=1}^5 c_{i'} Y_{i'i} \right] T_{ij} x_{ij}t \leq B_t \quad \text{for } t=t_8, \dots, t_8+4$$

where: c_j = production cost per source j graduate
 = pay and allowances + other cost

$c_{i'}$ = training cost per officer type i'

$Y_{i'i}$ = training program crossflows for entering officer type i who leaves as officer type i'

T_{ij} = turnover of officers type i from source j

$x_{ij}t$ = number of commissioned officers of type i produced by commissioning source j for year t procurement requirements

B_t = program budget for year t

3. Supply Constraints. Production of the commissioning sources is constrained by the manpower resources available. Figure 2 illustrates the basic nature of supply in the procurement system. Between any supply pools S_k and any recruiting requirement r_{ij} , there is a potential relationship. Either the individuals in the pool are available to fill the recruiting requirement or S_k and r_{ij} have no relationship. We define a coefficient to reflect these two states as follows:

δ_{kyijt} = indicator of the availability of supply pool k in year y to provide candidates of type i to source j for year t procurement requirements

where: γ_{kyijt} = 1 if S_k is available to fill r_{ijt} in year y

γ_{kyijt} = 0 if there is no relationship between S_k and r_{ijt} in year y

In order to formally specify the relationships between supply and production, consider the variable defined below:

F_{kijt} = the number of candidates from supply pool k qualified for type i taken by source j for year t .

The values for the F_{kijt} represent the flow of candidates across the arcs connecting the supply pools and commissioning sources. There are potentially 5000 of these flow variables, too many to be efficiently handled by TOPOPS. It is not unreasonable, however, to limit the number of variables and hence the number of relationships between supply pools and recruiting requirements to 500. Many sources select candidates with particular officer type qualifications from only a few or just one supply pool. Similarly, most supply sources provide candidates to a small number of commissioning sources. Consequently, although there are 5000 potential relationships, limiting the number of arcs between supply pools and recruiting requirements to 500 should have no practical significance.

There are two supply constraints. The first is an identity which specifies that a recruiting requirement r_{ijt} is exactly equal to the total flow of candidates over all arcs connecting r_{ijt} to the various supply sources. The second requires that the total flow in year y of candidates from a particular supply pool S_k to all commissioning sources cannot exceed the number of potential candidates in that supply pool. Formally, the supply constraints are written:

$$(II.5) \quad \sum_{y=t_0-5}^{t_0+4} \sum_{k=1}^{20} \tau_{kyijt} f_{kijt} = r_{ijt} \quad \text{for } \begin{matrix} i = 1, \dots, 5 \\ j = 1, \dots, 10 \\ t = t_0, \dots, t_0+4 \end{matrix}$$

$$(II.6) \quad \sum_{t=t_0}^{t_0+4} \sum_{i=1}^5 \sum_{j=1}^{10} \tau_{kyijt} f_{kijt} \leq S_{ky} \quad \text{for } \begin{matrix} k = 1, \dots, 20 \\ y = t_0-5, t_0-4, \dots, t_0+4 \end{matrix}$$

- where: r_{ijt} = the number of candidates of type i entering source j for year t
- S_{ky} = supply from supply pool k available to meet recruitment requirements in year y
- τ_{kyijt} = indicator of availability of S_{ky} to r_{ijt}
- f_{kijt} = flow of candidates from S_k to r_{ij} for year t procurement requirements

The model recognizes that the various supply pools are not constant from year to year. The number of potential candidates available from a supply source to a commissioning source for the production of officers of a particular type depends upon the year in which recruiting occurs. Consequently, the model must constrain production by the size of the supply pools available in the year in which recruitment requirements exist. The Data Initializer determines the relationship for particular procurement requirements and commissioning sources between the subscript y associated with the variables S_k and the subscript t as follows:

$$y = t - l_i - l_j$$

where: y = year in which supply pool k is available to satisfy recruiting requirements

t = year in which the procurement requirements exist

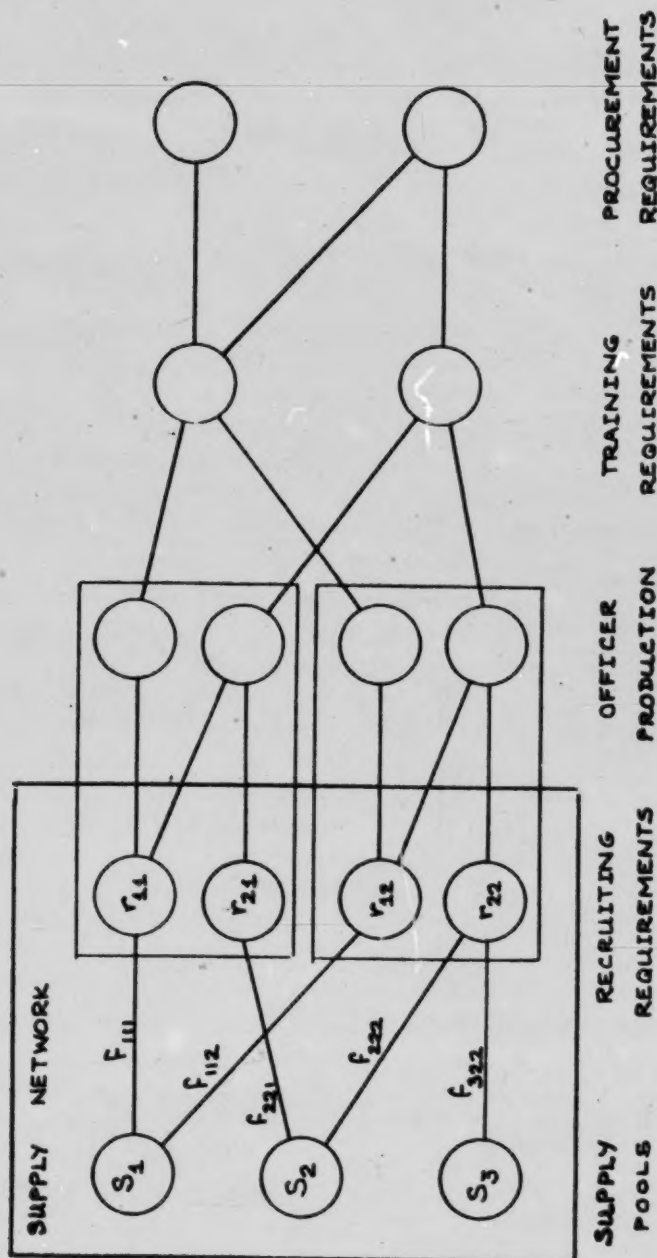
l_i = number of years required for training for type i

l_j = number of years required for production at source j .

An example of supply constraints appears in Figure 2.

4. Requirement Constraints. Strength objectives and procurement requirements such as those generated by TOPLINE provide the basis for TOPOPS requirement constraints which specify yearly levels for officer procurement. The Data Initializer determines the total number of officers of each type who must enter training in order to meet the procurement requirements. The number required for training differs from the procurement requirements due to the attrition and crossflow which occur within the training stage.

Figure 2
Supply Relationships



SUPPLY CONSTRAINTS

(II.5)

$$\begin{aligned} F_{111} &= r_{11} \\ F_{221} &= r_{21} \\ F_{112} &= r_{12} \\ F_{222} + F_{322} &= r_{22} \end{aligned}$$

(II.6)

$$\begin{aligned} F_{111} + F_{112} &\leq S_1 \\ F_{221} + F_{222} &\leq S_2 \\ F_{322} &\leq S_3 \end{aligned}$$

As previously noted, the TOPOPS solution variables must satisfy the training requirements as strict equalities to optimize quality. The general mathematical formulation for the requirement constraints are:

$$(II.7) \quad \sum_{j=1}^{10} x_{ijt} = d_{it} \quad \text{for } t = t_B, \dots, t_B + 4 \\ i = 1, \dots, 5$$

where: x_{ijt} = number of officers of type i produced by source j for year t procurement requirements

d_{it} = total number of officers of type i who must enter training to meet procurement requirements for year t

Artificial Commissioning Source and Infeasibilities. It is possible in a linear programming model for the constraints to preclude any feasible solution. This would be the case, for instance, if the supply and maximum production constraints did not permit production levels which satisfied the requirement and minimum production constraints. It is reasonable to assume, however, that excess requirements can always be satisfied by the recruitment of individuals who would otherwise be regarded as unavailable by the Air Force. Additional candidates can be acquired by either lowering standards or increasing pay. So that the model will arrive at a solution when these constraints would otherwise be binding, we specify a special commissioning source which has its own unlimited supply pool and can produce officers of any type to satisfy requirements which otherwise would not be met because of model constraints.

The cost for this hypothetical commissioning source is set at an arbitrarily high level so that when minimizing costs it is always advantageous to completely utilize other sources first. Similarly, by assuming an average AFOQT score of zero, a quality maximization problem would select officers from this source only if no others were available. Because the production of this agency is unconstrained by supply, its inclusion as a solution variable in the requirement constraints assures that TOPOPS will always generate an optimal solution. We formally

define the following:

x_{iot} = production of officers of type i in year t
from supplemental sources of candidates

Along with the inclusion of this variable in the constraints, the objective function is also modified to reflect this artificial cost. In this case, we include in the objective function the term

$$c_o x_{iot}$$

where: c_o = annual production cost of hypothetical source

$$c_o > > > c_j, j = 1, \dots, 10$$

also: A_o = average AFOQT score of supplementary source

$$= 0$$

Infeasibilities may occur for reasons other than those addressed by the artificial source. For example, the quality distribution, selective production, and selective recruitment constraints could be specified in such a way that procurement requirements cannot be met. The complexity of the procurement system, due to crossflows and attrition, obscures the relationships between these constraints. Infeasibilities can be avoided and their causes determined if constraints are systematically introduced and their effects are analyzed before further constraints are imposed.

5. Policy and Operating Characteristics Constraints. In addition to assuring that the optimal solution satisfies training requirements within the limitations on supply, TOPOPS constraints limit the values which the solution variables can assume as a result of the operating characteristics of the various commissioning sources in the procurement system. There are three general categories of policy and operating characteristics pertaining to a) operations, b) selective production and c) selective recruitment.

a. Operating Constraints. The total production of officers by a commissioning source is restricted by capacity and economic considerations. Operating constraints reflecting these restrictions specify the smallest and largest number of officer candidates of all types that can enter a commissioning source in a given year. These constraints when specifying a minimum number of candidates establish a lower limit on entering class size; if a maximum, the constraint represents a ceiling. These constraints when used with equalities on the right-hand side, that is, the maximum and minimum levels are equal, indicate a fixed level of production for the particular source. Where appropriate, this may be interpreted and used to show current production. The constraints are formulated as follows:

$$(II.8) \quad \sum_{t=t_0}^{t_0+4} \sum_{i=1}^5 \omega_{yijt} r_{ijt} \geq L_{jy} \quad \text{for } \begin{matrix} j = 1, 2, \dots, 10 \\ y = t_0 - 5, \dots, t_0 + 4 \end{matrix}$$

$$(II.9) \quad \sum_{t=t_0}^{t_0+4} \sum_{i=1}^5 \omega_{yijt} r_{ijt} \leq U_{jy} \quad \text{for } \begin{matrix} j = 1, 2, \dots, 10 \\ y = t_0 - 5, \dots, t_0 + 4 \end{matrix}$$

where: ω_{yijt} = indicator that recruitment must occur in year y of officer type i for source j to meet procurement requirement in year t

= 1, if recruitment occurs in year y

= 0, if recruitment does not occur in year y

r_{ijt} = number of candidates of type i entering source j for year t procurement requirements

L_{jy} = minimum number of candidates of all types entering source j in year y

U_{jy} = maximum number of candidates of all types entering source j for year y

b. Selective Production Constraints. The second set of operating and policy constraints, selective production, allows the TOPOPS user to indicate minimum and maximum levels of production of a specific officer type by a particular commissioning source. Either a number of officers or a proportion of the training requirements for a specific officer type can be used to specify maximum and minimum production levels. Selective production constraints provide the capability for spreading procurement over a number of commissioning sources.

These constraints are formulated as follows:

$$(II.10) \quad x_{ijt} \geq M_{ijt} = \psi_{ijt} d_{it} \quad \text{For } \begin{matrix} i = 1, \dots, 5 \\ j = 1, \dots, 10 \\ t = t_0, \dots, t_0 + 4 \end{matrix}$$

$$(II.11) \quad x_{ijt} \leq N_{ijt} = \beta_{ijt} d_{it} \quad \text{For } \begin{matrix} i = 1, \dots, 5 \\ j = 1, \dots, 10 \\ t = t_0, \dots, t_0 + 4 \end{matrix}$$

where: x_{ijt} = number of officers of type i produced by a source j for year t procurement requirements

M_{ijt} = minimum number of commissioned officers of type i from source j who should enter training to meet year t procurement requirements

N_{ijt} = maximum number of commissioned officers of type i from source j who should enter training to meet year t procurement requirements

ψ_{ijt} = minimum proportion of the commissioned officers of type i from source j entering training to meet year t procurement requirements

β_{ijt}

= maximum proportion of the commissioned officers of type i from source j entering training to meet year t procurement requirements

 d_{it}

= total number of officers of type i who must enter training to meet procurement requirements for year t

c. Selective Recruitment Constraints. Finally, the personnel analyst may want to restrict the number of candidates from a supply pool used by a given commissioning source for the production of a particular officer type. That is, the flows between the supply pools and commissioning sources may be limited. Selective recruitment constraints, which indicate the minimum or maximum number of candidates which can be recruited from a supply pool by a source for the production of officers of a particular type, provide the capability for spreading recruitment over a number of supply pools. The constraints are formed in the following manner:

$$(I.12) \quad f_{kijt} \geq \gamma_{kijt} r_{ijt} \quad \text{for } \begin{matrix} k=1, \dots, 20 \\ i=1, \dots, 5 \\ j=1, \dots, 10 \\ t=t_0, \dots, t_0+4 \end{matrix}$$

$$(II.13) \quad f_{kijt} \leq \delta_{kijt} r_{ijt} \quad \text{for } \begin{matrix} k=1, \dots, 20 \\ i=1, \dots, 5 \\ j=1, \dots, 10 \\ t=t_0, \dots, t_0+4 \end{matrix}$$

- where: F_{kijt} = the number of candidates taken from supply pool k for type i by source j to meet year t requirements
- γ_{kijt} = minimum proportion of the candidates which should come from supply pool k of type i entering source j for year t procurement requirements
- δ_{kijt} = maximum proportion of the candidates which should come from supply pool k of officer i entering source j for year t procurement requirements
- r_{ijt} = the number of candidates of type i entering source j for year t procurement requirements.

In summary, all three types of policy and operating constraints specify maximum and minimum levels for procurement system activities: operating constraints pertain to the total production of officers by a commissioning source, selective production constraints pertain to the production of officers of a particular type by a commissioning source and selective recruitment constraints pertain to the flow of candidates from supply pools to commissioning sources. In each case the TOPOPS analyst can indicate a fixed level of activity by merely specifying the desired total production, officer production or recruitment quantity using both the maximum and minimum constraints with the same right-hand side.

F. Model Summary

Figure 3 represents a summary of the TOPOPS linear programming model including formulations for the objective function and constraining relationships and definitions of the model variables, coefficients, right-hand sides and subscripts. The exact magnitude of the model for any particular application is largely determined by the number of supply pools, officer types, commissioning sources and operating limitations specified. We can estimate, however, the largest number of constraints and variables which can be included in the model. For most model runs, these estimates will greatly exceed the magnitude of the problem.

Figure 3
TOPOPS MODEL SUMMARY

MODEL FORMULATION

Optimize the objective function:

$$(II.1) \text{ MINIMIZE } \sum_{t=t_B}^{t_B+4} \sum_{i=1}^5 \sum_{j=0}^{10} \left[c_j + \sum_{i'=1}^5 c_{i'} Y_{i'i} \right] (1+I)^{t-t_B} T_{ij} x_{ij t}$$

$$(II.2) \text{ MAXIMIZE } \sum_{t=t_B}^{t_B+4} \sum_{i=1}^5 \sum_{j=0}^{10} \sum_{k=1}^{20} A_k F_{kij t}$$

Subject to constraints pertaining to:

Quality Distribution

$$(II.3) \sum_{i=1}^5 \sum_{j=1}^{10} F_{kij t} \geq \pi_{kt} \sum_{i=1}^5 \sum_{j=1}^{10} r_{ij t} \quad \text{for } k=1, \dots, 20 \\ t=t_B, \dots, t_B+4$$

Annual Budgets

$$(II.4) \sum_{i=1}^5 \sum_{j=1}^{10} \left[c_j + \sum_{i'=1}^5 c_{i'} Y_{i'i} \right] T_{ij} x_{ij t} \leq B_t \quad \text{for } t=t_B, \dots, t_B+4$$

Supply

$$(II.5) \sum_{y=t_B-5}^{t_B+4} \sum_{k=1}^{10} T_{kyij t} F_{kij t} = r_{ij t} \quad \text{for } i=1, \dots, 5 \\ j=1, \dots, 10 \\ t=t_B, \dots, t_B+4$$

$$(II.6) \sum_{t=t_B}^{t_B+4} \sum_{i=1}^5 \sum_{j=1}^{10} T_{kyij t} F_{kij t} \leq S_{ky} \quad \text{for } k=1, \dots, 20 \\ y=t_B-5, \dots, t_B+4$$

Requirements

$$(II.7) \sum_{j=0}^{10} x_{ij t} = d_{it} \quad \text{for } i=1, \dots, 5 \\ t=t_B, \dots, t_B+4$$

Policy and Operating CharacteristicsOperations

$$(II.8) \quad \sum_{t=t_8}^{t_8+4} \sum_{i=1}^5 \omega_{yij} r_{ijt} \geq L_{jy}$$

$$\text{for } j = 1, 2, \dots, 10 \\ y = t_8 - 5, \dots, t_8 + 4$$

$$(II.9) \quad \sum_{t=t_8}^{t_8+4} \sum_{i=1}^5 \omega_{yij} r_{ijt} \leq U_{jy}$$

$$\text{for } j = 1, 2, \dots, 10 \\ y = t_8 - 5, \dots, t_8 + 4$$

Selective Production

$$(II.10) \quad x_{ijt} \geq M_{ijt} = \psi_{ijt} d_{it}$$

$$\text{for } i = 1, \dots, 5 \\ j = 1, \dots, 10 \\ t = t_8, \dots, t_8 + 4$$

$$(II.11) \quad x_{ijt} \leq N_{ijt} = \beta_{ijt} d_{it}$$

$$\text{for } i = 1, \dots, 5 \\ j = 1, \dots, 10 \\ t = t_8, \dots, t_8 + 4$$

Selective Recruitment

$$(II.12) \quad f_{kijt} \geq \gamma_{kijt} r_{ijt}$$

$$\text{for } k = 1, \dots, 20 \\ i = 1, \dots, 5 \\ j = 1, \dots, 10 \\ t = t_8, \dots, t_8 + 4$$

$$(II.13) \quad f_{kijt} \leq \delta_{kijt} r_{ijt}$$

$$\text{for } k = 1, \dots, 20 \\ i = 1, \dots, 5 \\ j = 1, \dots, 10 \\ t = t_8, \dots, t_8 + 4$$

Figure 3--Continued

Variables, Coefficients and Right-hand Sides

x_{ijt}	= the number of commissioned officers of type i produced by commissioning source j for year t
c_j	= production cost per source j graduate
$c_{i'}$	= training cost per officer type i'
$y_{i'i}$	= training program crossflows for entering officer type i who leaves as officer type i'
I	= estimated rate of inflation
T_{ij}	= twenty-year turnover of officers of type i from source j
A_k	= average AFOQT score for individuals in supply pool k
F_{kijt}	= the number of candidates taken from supply pool k for type i officers by source j to meet year t procurement requirements
r_{ijt}	= the number of candidates of type i entering source j for year t procurement requirements
B_t	= total program budget for year t
S_{ky}	= supply from supply pool k available to meet recruitment requirements in year y
T_{kyijt}	= indicator of the availability of supply pool k in year y to provide candidates of type i to source j for year t procurement requirements
π_{kt}	= proportion of the total requirement which should be filled with candidates from supply pool k for year t procurement requirements

Figure 3--Continued

d_{it}	= total number of officers of type i who must enter training to meet procurement requirements for year t
L_{jy}	= minimum number of candidates of all types entering source j in year y
U_{jy}	= maximum number of candidates of all types entering source j in year y
M_{ijt}	= minimum number of commissioned officers of type i from source j which should enter training to meet year t procurement requirements
N_{ijt}	= maximum number of commissioned officers of type i from source j which should enter training to meet year t procurement requirements
W_{ijyt}	= indicator that recruitment must occur in year y of officer type i in source j to meet procurement requirement in year t
ψ_{ijt}	= minimum proportion of the commissioned officers of type i entering training which should be filled by source j to meet year t procurement requirements
β_{ijt}	= maximum proportion of the commissioned officers of type i entering training which should be filled by source j to meet year t procurement requirements
δ_{kijt}	= minimum proportion of the candidates which should be selected from supply pool k of type i entering source j for year t procurement requirements

Figure 3--Concluded

δ_{kijt}

= maximum proportion of the candidates which should be selected from supply pool k of type i entering source j for year t procurement requirements

Subscripts

i

= officer type indicator

j

= commissioning source indicator

t

= year in which the procurement requirement occurs

k

= supply pool indicator

y

= year in which recruitment, training and other activities occur to satisfy procurement requirements

From Table 2 we see that there can be as many as 2280 TOPOPS constraints and that there is a maximum of 775 structural variables. An additional 2005 slack variables yield a maximum of 2780 variables of all types.

Table 1
MAGNITUDE OF THE TOPOPS MODEL

Constraining Relationship	Ref.	No. of Constraints	Slack Variables
Quality Distribution	II. 3	100	100
Program Budget	II. 4	5	5
Supply	II. 5	250	---
	II. 6	200	200
Requirements	II. 7	25	---
Policy & Operating Characteristics	II. 8	100	100
	II. 9	100	100
	II. 10	250	250
	II. 11	250	250
	II. 12	500	500
	II. 13	500	500
TOTALS		2280	2005

Number of Variables:

Solution Variables	250
Free Variables*	25
Flow Variables	<u>500</u>
Total Structural Variables	<u><u>775</u></u>

*the free variables represent procurement by commissioning source with unconstrained supply; these are introduced into the solution only when existing supply pools are insufficient to meet the requirements.

G. Interpretation of an Optimal Solution

In addition to the procurement mix specified by the solution variables, an optimal TOPOPS solution includes other important information. Slack variables convert inequality relationships to linear equations, required by the linear programming algorithm. The difference between the limited availability of a resource and the amount of that resource actually used is represented by a slack variable.

If an optimal solution satisfies a constraint as an equality, that is if production is equal to the maximum or minimum amount allowed by the constraint, then the surplus variable for that constraint will have a value of zero. On the other hand, a non-zero slack variable in an optimal solution indicates that the constraint in which it appears is satisfied as an inequality; production is less than a maximum or greater than a minimum amount allowed by the constraint. Interpretations of the slack variables associated with TOPOPS constraints appear in Table 3.

Table 3
INTERPRETATION OF TOPOPS SLACK VARIABLES

Constraining Relationship	Ref.	Interpretation of non-zero Slack Variables
Quality Distribution	II. 3	Number of candidates recruited from supply pool k in excess of the minimum proportion of the recruitment requirements specified.
Annual Budget	II. 4	Amount by which expenditures by all agencies in year y to meet TOPOPS procurement requirements fall below the available portion of the annual budget.
Supply	II. 5	None.
	II. 6	Number of individuals in supply pool k for year t not recruited by any source.
Requirements	II. 7	None.
Operating Characteristics	II. 8	Number of commissioned officers of all types produced by source j in excess of its minimum production requirement for year t.

Table 3--Concluded

Constraining Relationship	Ref.	Interpretation of non-zero Slack Variables
Operating Characteristics	II. 9	Number of commissioned officers of all types representing the excess of capacity over production by source j for year t procurement requirements.
Selective Production	II. 10	Number of commissioned officers of type i produced by source j in excess of its minimum training requirement for year t.
	II. 11	Number of commissioned officers of type i representing the excess of capacity over production by source j for year t procurement requirements.
Selective Recruitment	II. 12	Number of candidates of type i selected from supply pool k by source j in excess of the minimum portion of recruitment for year procurement requirements.
	II. 13	Number of candidates of type i which were not but could have been selected from supply pool k without exceeding the maximum portion of recruitment for year t requirements.

III.

TOPOPS SENSITIVITY ANALYSIS

A. Introduction

This chapter describes the results of a sensitivity analysis of the Air Force officer procurement system using TOPOPS: the analysis is based on a hypothetical sample problem and associated data. The data is displayed in Appendix A, as well as partially in the following pages.

The sensitivity analysis was conducted with respect to cost and quality. In the former case, we addressed the question:

What additional cost do we incur if we attempt to improve entry-level quality?

In the second case, we ask

What loss in entry-level quality occurs if we attempt to lower cost?

The two cases correspond to the two modes of the TOPOPS model: cost minimization and quality maximization, respectively.

Analysis in each mode proceeded through two stages. First, a base line case was established by running the hypothetical sample problem under TOPOPS without any constraints -- a completely free system.

Second, constraints were introduced to represent the procurement system as it might operate under realistic policy and procedures. Two questions were addressed at this point:

What does it cost to operate this way?

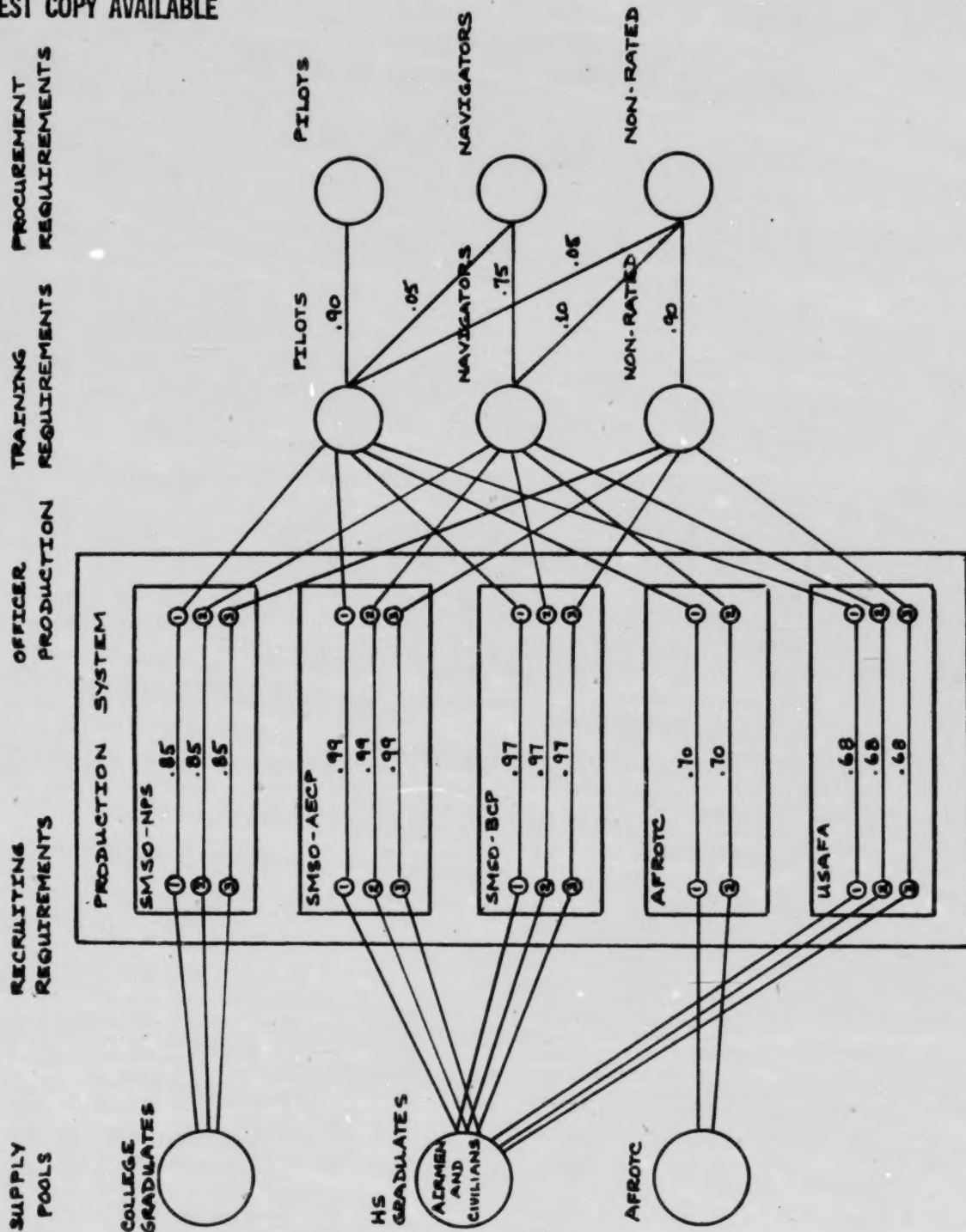
In what areas can we most significantly improve the system?

Table 4 shows the procurement requirements for 1970-74.
Figure 4 illustrates the basic system structure.

Table 4 AF Procurement Requirements 1970-74						
<u>Officer</u>	<u>1970</u>	<u>1971</u>	<u>1972</u>	<u>1973</u>	<u>1974</u>	<u>Total</u>
Pilot	5589	4811	4085	3579	3396	21460
Navigator	867	1149	1309	1177	1440	5942
Non-rated	<u>4295</u>	<u>3207</u>	<u>2871</u>	<u>3246</u>	<u>2638</u>	<u>16257</u>
Total	10751	9167	8265	8002	7474	43659

Figure 4

TOPOPS Air Force Procurement System



B. The Hypothetical Sample Problem Statement

The Air Force officer procurement system described by the test data includes five commissioning sources:

SMSO-NPS
SMSO-AECP
SMSO-BCP
AFROTC
USAFA

These, with the exception of AFROTC, provide three types of officers: pilot, navigator, and non-rated. AFROTC graduates only rated qualified officers for purposes of this hypothetical sample problem.

Three supply pools were specified. These include high school graduates (both airmen and civilian), AFROTC eligibles, and SMSO eligible college graduates. These pools were each divided into three groups of potential officer candidates with different average AFOQT scores, 90, 70, and 50 respectively.

C. Cost Sensitivity

To understand the rationale of the optimal procurement schedule, one must know the cost factors associated with the commissioning sources. Table 5 lists the cost coefficients. Each is computed from three basic factors:

- . Procurement cost per program graduate
- . Training cost per graduate
- . Turnover

Changes in any of these factors will result in different cost coefficients and consequently different allocations.

Table 5 shows that in general, the USAFA is significantly more costly than any other program; SMSO-BCP is the least costly. With respect to specific officer types, certain agencies are competitive. For example, navigators can be procured from SMSO-NPS and SMSO-AECP at almost the same cost. SMSO-BCP and SMSO-NPS are fairly competitive with respect to non-rated officers.

Table 5
TOPOPS Cost Factors
(in thousands of dollars per graduate)

<u>Officer</u>	<u>SMSO- NPS</u>	<u>SMSO- AECF</u>	<u>SMSO- BCP</u>	<u>AFROTC</u>	<u>USAFA</u>
Pilot	166	102	89	176	291
Navigator	40	39	26	50	165
Non-rated	18	28	15		143

1. The Baseline Case. The starting point for this analysis was a base case designed to produce sufficient officers to meet AF requirements regardless of any quality considerations or operating constraints. Simply stated, we wanted to know the least cost means of producing officers. The only operative constraints employed in the TOPOPS model at this point were supply constraints; otherwise, the least costly officers were produced.

The total five-year program cost was \$2.8 billion³. The average entering AFOQT score was 61. However, more significant with respect to the TOPOPS quality concept, there was an erratic and inoperable procurement pattern determined solely by the least-cost criterion.

As you would expect, SMSO-BCP and then SMSO-AECP produced approximately two-thirds of the officers; had there been larger supply pools feeding these sources, they would have produced even more. There was no production from the Air Force Academy. SMSO-NPS filled the shortfall except in 1973 and 1974 where its supply was insufficient. In these instances, AFROTC came in. Table 6 shows the distribution of officers by commissioning source.

2. The Modified System. There are policies which impact on the operation of the AF officer procurement system. Their purpose is to insure efficient officer procurement with respect to cost and quality, among other factors. The TOPOPS model can be modified using constraints to reflect these operating requirements. The effect is to raise the cost of procuring officers above the baseline case.

The baseline case was altered to reflect the following operating policies:

- the Air Force Academy has an annual entering class ranging between 900 and 910
- a ceiling on the annual size of the SMSO-BCP and SMSO-AECP program was set at 300 for each

³

Remember these are program costs not annual budget costs.

- annual entering AFROTC class was between 1000 and 5000
- at least 1000 officer candidates enter SMSO-NPS each year

The effect of these policies is to limit production by the least costly commissioning sources, SMSO-BCP and SMSO-AECP, and shift production to AFROTC and SMSO-NPS. The latter source was tapped for officers to the extent that its supply pool permitted at which point AFROTC was used. The total requirements were for approximately 3000 more men than could be met given the size of the supply pools feeding the two sources and the upper ceiling of 5000 on AFROTC. Consequently, the eligible college graduate supply pool was expanded in order to increase the production capability of SMSO-NPS.

Table 7 shows the resulting procurement pattern. The complete TOPOPS output for this system configuration is included in Appendix B.

The total five-year program cost was raised to \$4.9 billion, almost twice as costly as the "free" system. As can be seen from Table 7, the procurement pattern is more nearly similar to the way in which the Air Force presently procures officers. The significant changes in the procurement schedule all relate to the operating and policy constraints imposed on the system. Most notable are the following effects:

- 900 men are procured through the Air Force Academy each year
- procurement through the SMSO-AECP and SMSO-BCP programs was restricted to 300 each

The policies force procurement using the more expensive sources and restrict procurement from the least expensive. The burden of meeting the procurement requirements falls upon SMSO-NPS and AFROTC.

3. Binding System Constraints. Table 8 summarizes the sensitivity of the officer procurement system represented in the hypothetical sample problem to various system constraints. Increasing the number of eligible college graduates for SMSO-NPS or the number of airmen high school graduates for SMSO-BCP and/or SMSO-AECP, could potentially reduce the program costs; however, in either event the reduction cost would be less than one percent, probably not significant.

On the other hand, modifications in procurement policy could have significant impact. For example, there is a limit on annual recruitment by SMSO-BCP and SMSO-AECP combined of 600. Allowing this to increase three-fold, that is to 1800, could result in a procurement cost savings of more than 11 percent, or \$548.9 million. Alternatively, by reducing the Air Force Academy entering class size from 900 to 500 annually, more than \$205 million could be saved.

Finally, Table 8 shows that costs could be reduced if we did not impose constraints to insure quality distribution. Selective production constraints were included in the modified system for illustrative purposes. The distribution of the procurement of different type officers among the various commissioning sources influences the total procurement costs. In the modified case, selective production constraints were added to insure all sources provide non-rated officers. Eliminating this requirement could save approximately \$145 million.

4. Sensitivity of Cost Coefficients. Several observations can be made concerning the cost coefficients sensitivity (see REDCST or PRIMAL)⁴

First, there are alternate optimal procurement plans. Navigators can be procured through SMSO-NPS and/or USAFA rather than AFROTC to meet requirements in all years except 1971.

Second, assuming that the decision criteria used in planning procurement is based solely on cost, approximately one-third of the 75

⁴ RANGE output in Appendix B.

TOPOPS decisions⁵ are highly dependent upon the cost factors for this hypothetical sample problem. Specifically, any changes in the procurement costs of navigators or pilots procured through SMSO-NPS and AFROTC will result in a different solution; any changes in the cost of USAFA will cause shifting the distribution of its rated and non-rated officer procurement. On the other hand, decreasing the cost of SMSO-BCP and SMSO-AECP will not affect the optimal solution since these are already the lowest cost agencies and there is a ceiling restricting their procurement. By the same token, raising the USAFA cost will not affect its overall procurement level, since a minimum requirement has been imposed. En toto, more than 40 percent of the TOPOPS decisions reflect significant insensitivity to the prevailing costs. Generally, this results from the overriding effects of system constraints.

D. Quality Sensitivity

To do a similar analysis in terms of quality maximization is difficult because the TOPOPS quality concept is multi-faceted. Such analysis in terms of the quality objective function is somewhat inconclusive as well because the range over which AFOQT scores, the quality measure, may vary is not particularly discriminating.

For example, as in the cost analysis, the TOPOPS model was run for a "free" system and for the existing system. Maximizing the average AFOQT score exclusive of any operating constraints yields an average score of 73. Introducing constraints such as limiting the Air Force Academy and AFROTC procurement results in the average score being reduced to 70. There is probably a significant difference between scores of 70 and 50; however, a three point spread does not really seem significant.

Table 9 shows the distribution of officers by commissioning source to meet procurement requirements under TOPOPS quality maximization. The procurement pattern is similar to that obtained when minimizing cost with one exception. Rather than SMSO-NPS being the primary source, procurement is more evenly distributed between AFROTC and SMSO-NPS. This occurs under quality maximization because TOPOPS

⁵75 = 3 officer types x 5 sources x 5 years

attempts to exhaust all high-AFOQT supply pools first. AFROTC has a larger high-AFOQT supply than SMSO-NPS based upon the hypothetical data used. If AFROTC could procure non-rated officers, it would have become the primary source of officers. AFROTC procures only rated qualified officers in this sample problem. Due to the training agency crossflows and implied attrition rates, however, some commissioned officers from AFROTC enter an active duty assignment as non-rated. As was previously noted (refer to Table 5, TOPOPS Cost Factors), these sources produce officers at similar costs; hence, the substitution from SMSO-NPS to AFROTC occurs without significant cost differences.

Appendix C contains the TOPOPS output for quality maximization given the modified system. The most interesting and useful insight provided by these data relates to the program costs. Consider that:

1. when TOPOPS maximized average AFOQT score given a "free" system, i. e., only supply and demand constraints, the five year program cost was \$7.1 billion
2. costs were reduced to \$5.0 billion when operating constraints (reflecting the modified system) were added with no significant affect on the average AFOQT score
3. the program costs under TOPOPS cost minimization or quality maximization are approximately the same (\$4.9 billion versus \$5.0 billion) or, in other words, modified system constraints are effectively binding regardless of the TOPOPS mode.

Significant reductions in the cost of procurement may be possible without concomitant reductions in average AFOQT score. The basis for exploiting this potential is the cost analysis previously discussed and further experimentation using the TOPOPS model in a cost minimization mode. Apparently, given the non-discriminating nature of the hypothetical AFOQT data, TOPOPS can be most effectively used as a cost optimization model and still allow for consideration of force quality.

Table 6
OFFICERS BY COMMISSIONING SOURCE
Baseline Case - Cost Minimization

Pilot	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	Total
SMO-NPS	0.	0.	0.	0.	67.	67.
SMO-AECP	0.	0.	0.	3579.	980.	4559.
SMO-BCP	5589.	4811.	4085.	0.	1310.	15795.
AFROTC	0.	0.	0.	0.	1040.	1040.
USAF	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
Navigator						
SMO-NPS	0.	0.	133.	212.	4.	349.
SMO-AECP	0.	0.	0.	199.	54.	253.
SMO-BCP	867.	1149.	1176.	0.	73.	3264.
AFROTC	0.	0.	0.	766.	1309.	2075.
USAF	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
Non-rated						
SMO-NPS	1049.	2822.	2518.	2945.	977.	10310.
SMO-AECP	0.	0.	0.	199.	54.	253.
SMO-BCP	3246.	385.	353.	0.	1382.	5366.
AFROTC	0.	0.	0.	102.*	225.*	327.*
USAF	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
Total						
SMO-NPS	1049.	2822.	2651.	3157.	1048.	10727.
SMO-AECP	0.	0.	0.	3977.	1088.	5065.
SMO-BCP	9702.	6345.	5614.	0.	2765.	24426.
SMO-AFROTC	0.	0.	0.	868.	2574.	3442.
USAF	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
TOTAL	10751.	9167.	8265.	8002.	7475.	43660.

*These numbers occur because of the attrition factor inherent within the training stage of the procurement process.

Table 7

OFFICERS BY COMMISSIONING SOURCE
Modified System - Cost Minimization

	<u>1970</u>	<u>1971</u>	<u>1972</u>	<u>1973</u>	<u>1974</u>	<u>TOTAL</u>
<u>Pilot</u>						
SMO-NPS	4091.	1646.	3375.	2240.	2171.	13523.
SMO-AECP	267.	189.	211.	217.	31.	915.
SMO-BCP	262.	184.	205.	37.	204.	892.
AFROTC	418.	2319.	90.	905.	821.	4553.
USAF	551.	473.	204.	179.	170.	1576.
<u>Navigator</u>						
SMO-NPS	607.	438.	187.	124.	121.	1477.
SMO-AECP	15.	11.	12.	12.	2.	51.
SMO-BCP	15.	10.	11.	2.	11.	50.
AFROTC	200.	664.	1087.	760.	1297.	4009.
USAF	31.	26.	11.	278.	9.	356.
<u>Non-rated</u>						
SMO-NPS	3954.	2500.	2537.	2544.	1501.	13036.
SMO-AECP	93.	67.	62.	70.	91.	383.
SMO-BCP	93.	67.	61.	60.	273.	554.
AFROTC	47.*	200.*	149.*	145.*	212.*	754.*
USAF	109.	373.	61.	427.	560.	1530.
<u>Total</u>						
SMO-NPS	8652.	4584.	6099.	4908.	3793.	28036.
SMO-AECP	375.	267.	285.	299.	124.	1349.
SMO-BCP	370.	261.	277.	99.	488.	1496.
AFROTC	665.	3183.	1326.	1810.	2330.	9616.
USAF	691.	872.	276.	884.	739.	3462.
TOTAL	10753.	9167.	8263.	8000.	7474.	43959.

*See footnote on Table 6

Table 8 Binding System Constraints		
Supply	Estimated (millions)	Cost Savings percent of total
Availability of College Graduates	\$ 43.2	0.9
Availability of Airmen High School Graduates	16.0	0.3
Limitation of SMSO-AECP and SMSO-BCP Programs	548.9	11.2
Minimum USAFA Procurement	205.9	4.2
Quality Distribution (Selective Production)	145.0	3.0
Total Five-Year Program Cost Saving	\$959.0	19.6

Table 9

OFFICERS BY COMMISSIONING SOURCE
Modified System - Quality Maximization

	<u>1970</u>	<u>1971</u>	<u>1972</u>	<u>1973</u>	<u>1974</u>	<u>TOTAL</u>
<u>Pilot</u>						
SMSO	1390.	2052.	1552.	1107.	0.	6101.
SMSO-AECP	230.	267.	0.	267.	0.	764.
SMSO-BCP	262.	184.	252.	0.	0.	698.
AFROTC	3150.	2205.	1851.	2205.	2961.	12372.
USAFA	557.	104.	428.	0.	435.	1524.
<u>Navigator</u>						
SMSO	629.	209.	87.	253.	1251.	2429.
SMSO-AECP	13.	15.	0.	15.	0.	43.
SMSO-BCP	15.	10.	14.	0.	0.	39.
AFROTC	175.	911.	1185.	911.	165.	3347.
USAFA	31.	6.	24.	0.	24.	85.
<u>Non-rated</u>						
SMSO	3529.	2543.	1943.	2531.	1369.	11915.
SMSO-AECP	13.	282.	0.	105.	267.	667.
SMSO-BCP	94.	20.	101.	262.	262.	739.
AFROTC	175.*	228.*	250.*	228.*	165.*	1046.*
USAFA	485.	135.	581.	121.	575.	1897.
<u>Total</u>						
SMSO	5548.	4804.	3582.	3891.	2620.	20445.
SMSO-AECP	256.	564.	0.	387.	267.	1474.
SMSO-BCP	371.	214.	367.	262.	262.	1476.
AFROTC	3500.	3344.	3286.	3344.	3291.	16765.
USAFA	1073.	255.	1033.	121.	1034.	3506.
TOTAL	10748.	9181.	8268.	8005.	7474.	43666.

*See footnote in Table 6

Appendix A
Data Initializer Output

BREWIND 9.

CDBKPT PUNCH#11

 SINT TOPOPS.DATPREP
 INITIAL NEXT
 DATAIN NEXT

SADD.P TOPOPS.AKMAN
 BASE YEAR 1970 OFFICER TYPE 1 DESCRIP PILOT
 PROCUREMENT REQ 5589 4811 4085 3579 3394
 BASE YEAR 1970 OFFICER TYPE 2 DESCRIP NAVIGATOR
 PROCUREMENT REQ 867 1149 1309 1177 1440
 BASE YEAR 1970 OFFICER TYPE 3 DESCRIP MONRATED
 PROCUREMENT REQ 4295 3207 2871 3246 2638
 THE OBJECTIVE IS TO OPTIMIZE COST
 AGENCY 0 BASE YEAR 1970 AGENCY DESCRIP SMSO-MALE
 P AND A COSTS 4540 OTHER COSTS 0 PROGRAM LENGTH 1
 OFFICER TYPE 1 IS PRODUCED BY AGENCY 0 AGENCY TURNOVER RATE FOR THIS OFFICER TYPE IS 2.0
 AGENCY CROSSFLOW RATE IS .850 .000 .000 .000 .000
 OFFICER TYPE 2 IS PRODUCED BY AGENCY 0 AGENCY TURNOVER RATE FOR THIS OFFICER TYPE IS 2.0
 AGENCY CROSSFLOW RATE IS .000 .850 .000 .000 .000
 OFFICER TYPE 3 IS PRODUCED BY AGENCY 0 AGENCY TURNOVER RATE FOR THIS OFFICER TYPE IS 2.0
 AGENCY CROSSFLOW RATE IS .000 .000 .850 .000 .000
 AGENCY 0 MIN PROD LIMIT 1000 1000 1000 1000 1000 FOR YEARS 0 THRU 4
 AGENCY 0 MIN PROD LIMIT 1000 1000 1000 1000 1000 FOR YEARS 5 THRU 9
 AGENCY 1 BASE YEAR 1970 AGENCY DESCRIP ACP
 P AND A COSTS 23000 OTHER COSTS 0 PROGRAM LENGTH 3
 OFFICER TYPE 1 IS PRODUCED BY AGENCY 1 AGENCY TURNOVER RATE FOR THIS OFFICER TYPE IS 1.0
 AGENCY CROSSFLOW RATE IS .990 .000 .000 .000 .000
 OFFICER TYPE 2 IS PRODUCED BY AGENCY 1 AGENCY TURNOVER RATE FOR THIS OFFICER TYPE IS 1.0
 AGENCY CROSSFLOW RATE IS .000 .990 .000 .000 .000
 OFFICER TYPE 3 IS PRODUCED BY AGENCY 1 AGENCY TURNOVER RATE FOR THIS OFFICER TYPE IS 1.0
 AGENCY CROSSFLOW RATE IS .000 .000 .990 .000 .000
 AGENCY 1 MAX PROD LIMIT 300 300 300 300 300 FOR YEARS 0 THRU 4
 AGENCY 1 MAX PROD LIMIT 300 300 300 300 300 FOR YEARS 5 THRU 9
 AGENCY 1 MIN PROD LIMIT 100 100 100 100 100 FOR YEARS 0 THRU 4
 AGENCY 1 MIN PROD LIMIT 100 100 100 100 100 FOR YEARS 5 THRU 9
 AGENCY 2 BASE YEAR 1970 AGENCY DESCRIP BCP
 P AND A COSTS 10370 OTHER COSTS 0 PROGRAM LENGTH 2
 OFFICER TYPE 1 IS PRODUCED BY AGENCY 2 AGENCY TURNOVER RATE FOR THIS OFFICER TYPE IS 1.0
 AGENCY CROSSFLOW RATE IS .970 .000 .000 .000 .000
 OFFICER TYPE 2 IS PRODUCED BY AGENCY 2 AGENCY TURNOVER RATE FOR THIS OFFICER TYPE IS 1.0
 AGENCY CROSSFLOW RATE IS .000 .970 .000 .000 .000
 OFFICER TYPE 3 IS PRODUCED BY AGENCY 2 AGENCY TURNOVER RATE FOR THIS OFFICER TYPE IS 1.0
 AGENCY CROSSFLOW RATE IS .000 .000 .970 .000 .000
 AGENCY 2 MAX PROD LIMIT 300 300 300 300 300 FOR YEARS 0 THRU 4
 AGENCY 2 MAX PROD LIMIT 300 300 300 300 300 FOR YEARS 5 THRU 9
 AGENCY 2 MIN PROD LIMIT 100 100 100 100 100 FOR YEARS 0 THRU 4
 AGENCY 2 MIN PROD LIMIT 100 100 100 100 100 FOR YEARS 5 THRU 9
 AGENCY 3 BASE YEAR 1970 AGENCY DESCRIP APROTC

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A-3

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Appendix B
TOPOPS Report Generator Output of
Modified Baseline Case - Cost Minimization

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AIR FORCE HUMAN RESOURCE LABORATORY

TOPOPS OFFICER PROCUREMENT
ANNUAL PROCUREMENT SCHEDULE

DATE OF REPORT: 10 SEPT 1973	1968	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974
PROCUREMENT REQUIREMENTS										
PILOT						5589	4811	4885	3579	3396
NAVIGATOR						867	1149	1389	1177	1448
NONRATED						4295	3207	2871	3246	2638
TOTAL						10751.	9167.	8265.	8002.	7474.

OBJECTIVE: MINIMIZE COST

TRAINING REQUIREMENTS

PILOT	0.	0.	0.	0.	4210.	5346.	4539.	3977.	3773.	0.
NAVIGATOR	0.	0.	0.	0.	742.	1176.	1443.	1304.	1468.	0.
NONRATED	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	4345.	3136.	2778.	3241.	2536.
TOTAL	0.	0.	0.	0.	4952.	10866.	9117.	8858.	8683.	2536.

RECRUITMENT REQUIREMENTS

SM50-MALE										
PILOT	0.	0.	0.	5348.	2152.	4811.	2928.	2838.	0.	0.
NAVIGATOR	0.	0.	0.	576.	543.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
NONRATED	0.	0.	0.	0.	4805.	3889.	3872.	3162.	1805.	0.
AECF										
PILOT	0.	300.	212.	237.	244.	35.	0.	0.	0.	0.
NAVIGATOR	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
NONRATED	0.	0.	88.	43.	54.	45.	100.	0.	0.	0.
BCF										
PILOT	0.	0.	300.	210.	235.	43.	233.	0.	0.	0.
NAVIGATOR	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
NONRATED	0.	0.	0.	90.	45.	57.	67.	300.	0.	0.
AFROTC										
PILOT	0.	443.	3482.	143.	1437.	1303.	0.	0.	0.	0.
NAVIGATOR	0.	337.	1020.	2011.	1352.	2384.	0.	0.	0.	0.
NONRATED	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
AIR FORCE ACADEMY										
PILOT	900.	772.	334.	292.	277.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.

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TOPOPS OFFICER PROCUREMENT
ANNUAL PROCUREMENT SCHEDULE

DATE OF REPORT: 10 SEPT 1973	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974
RECRUITMENT REQUIREMENTS (CONTINUED)										
AIR FORCE ACADEMY	0.	0.	0.	524.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
NAVIGATOR	0.	128.	566.	82.	623.	900.	0.	0.	0.	0.
NONRATED										
TOTAL	900.	1736.	4528.	6230.	4346.	5792.	3161.	2838.	0.	0.
PILOT										
NAVIGATOR	0.	337.	1020.	3183.	1895.	2289.	0.	0.	0.	0.
NONRATED	0.	128.	554.	235.	5549.	4111.	3239.	3462.	1805.	

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TOPOPS OFFICER PROCUREMENT
AGGREGATE COST ESTIMATES
(IN MILLIONS)

DATE OF REPORT: 10 SEPT 1973

PROGRAM COSTS	1970	1971	1972	1973	OBJECTIVE: 1974	MINIMIZE COST TOTAL
SHSO-MALE	425.2	185.1	335.5	231.4	214.5	1391.0
ALCP	32.6	23.1	25.3	21.3	4.2	113.5
BCP	27.2	19.1	21.1	4.7	24.5	94.6
AFROTC	46.6	244.2	44.5	111.9	121.5	548.7
AIR FORCE ACADEMY	95.3	103.9	37.0	88.6	71.1	396.0
TOTAL	626.9	575.4	463.5	462.8	427.8	2546.5
PROGRAM COSTS (WITH TURNOVER)	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	TOTAL
SHSO-MALE	850.4	370.3	671.1	462.7	429.0	2783.6
ALCP	32.6	23.1	25.3	21.3	4.2	113.5
BCP	27.2	19.1	21.1	4.7	24.5	94.6
AFROTC	93.3	488.4	89.0	223.7	243.0	1137.3
AIR FORCE ACADEMY	190.5	207.8	74.0	177.2	142.3	791.9
TOTAL	1194.1	1108.7	880.5	894.6	845.0	4922.9

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AIR FORCE HUMAN RESOURCE LABORATORY

TOPOPS OFFICER PROCUREMENT
COST ANALYSIS

DATE OF REPORT: 10 SEPT 1973

OBJECTIVE: MINIMIZE COST

I. COST PER OFFICER		OTHER COSTS		TOTAL COSTS
PAY AND ALLOWANCES				
SM50-MALE	4540	0	4540	
AACP	23000	0	23000	
BCP	10370	0	10370	
AFROTC	9280	0	9280	
AIR FORCE ACADEMY	66890	0	66890	
AVERAGE	11270.	0.	11270.	

II. COST PERCENTAGES		OTHER COSTS		TOTAL COSTS
1970	1971	1972	1973	1974
SM50-MALE	32.2	72.4	50.0	49.0
AACP	4.0	5.6	5.7	1.4
BCP	3.3	9.4	1.0	5.4
AFROTC	42.4	9.4	24.2	27.7
AIR FORCE ACADEMY	18.1	8.0	19.1	14.3
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

III. COST PERCENTAGES (WITH TURNOVER)		OTHER COSTS		TOTAL COSTS
1970	1971	1972	1973	1974
SM50-MALE	33.4	76.2	51.7	50.8
AACP	2.1	2.9	2.9	.7
BCP	1.7	2.4	.8	2.9
AFROTC	44.1	10.1	25.0	28.8
AIR FORCE ACADEMY	18.7	8.4	19.6	14.8
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

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AIR FORCE HUMAN RESOURCE LABORATORY

TOPOPS OFFICER PROCUREMENT
OFFICER QUALITY PROFILE

DATE OF REPORT: 10 SEPT 1973

OBJECTIVE: MINIMIZE COST

I. AVERAGE QUALITY

	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	AVERAGE
SMSO-MALE	58.	57.	59.	62.	63.	57.
AACP	50.	50.	50.	70.	60.	54.
BCP	50.	50.	50.	60.	70.	57.
AFROTC	50.	50.	50.	50.	57.	52.
AIR FORCE ACADEMY	50.	50.	50.	61.	40.	55.
AVERAGE	54.	53.	56.	59.	56.	56.

II. SOURCE OF SUPPLY (1970-74)

	SMSO-M- ALE	AACP	BCP	AFROTC	AIR F8- RCE AC- ABENT	TOTAL
ELIG COLL GRAD-LOW	24485.	0.	0.	0.	0.	24485.
ELIG COLL GRAD-MED	7900.	0.	0.	0.	0.	7900.
ELIG COLL GRAD-HI	2364.	0.	0.	0.	0.	2364.
ELIG MS GRAD - LOW	0.	1091.	1067.	0.	0.	4258.
ELIG MS GRAD - MED	0.	309.	532.	0.	1193.	2035.
ELIG MS GRAD-HI	0.	0.	0.	0.	110.	110.
ELIGIBLE ROTC-LOW	0.	0.	0.	13045.	0.	13045.
ELIGIBLE ROTC-MED	0.	0.	0.	1337.	0.	1337.
ELIGIBLE ROTC-HI	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.

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AIR FORCE HUMAN RESOURCE LABORATORY

TOPOPS OFFICER PROCUREMENT
OFFICER QUALITY PROFILE

DATE OF REPORT: 10 SEPT 1973

OBJECTIVE: MINIMIZE COST
PAGE 2

III. OFFICERS BY PRODUCTION AGENCY

	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	TOTAL
PILOT						
SMO-MALE	4091.	1446.	3375.	2240.	2171.	13823.
AEC	267.	189.	211.	217.	31.	915.
BCP	262.	184.	205.	37.	204.	892.
AFROTC	418.	2319.	90.	908.	821.	4553.
AIR FORCE ACADEMY	551.	473.	204.	174.	170.	1576.
NAVIGATOR						
SMO-MALE	407.	438.	187.	124.	121.	1477.
AEC	15.	11.	12.	12.	2.	51.
BCP	15.	10.	11.	2.	11.	50.
AFROTC	200.	684.	1087.	740.	1297.	4009.
AIR FORCE ACADEMY	31.	26.	11.	278.	9.	356.
NONRATED						
SMO-MALE	3954.	2500.	2537.	2844.	1501.	13036.
AEC	73.	67.	42.	70.	91.	383.
BCP	93.	67.	61.	60.	273.	554.
AFROTC	47.	200.	199.	145.	212.	784.
AIR FORCE ACADEMY	109.	373.	61.	427.	540.	1530.

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AIR FORCE HUMAN RESOURCE LABORATORY

TOPOPS OFFICER PROCUREMENT
PROCUREMENT POLICY ANALYSIS

DATE OF REPORT: 10 SEPT 1973

OBJECTIVE: MINIMIZE COST

CONSTRAINT	MARGINAL IMPROVEMENT	RANGE	
0301	0.00	4523.	TO 3354.
0303	0.00	241.	TO 1084.
0401	8.01	4544.	TO 5650.
0402	8.01	1984.	TO 5184.
0403	8.01	282.	TO 1378.
0501	8.01	3887.	TO 4927.
0502	8.01	0.	TO 2269.
0503	8.01	0.	TO 455.
0601	8.01	3072.	TO 5383.
0602	8.01	0.	TO 2623.
0603	8.01	8.	TO 1543.
0504	84.18	590.	TO 750.
0505	84.18	488.	TO 498.
0506	84.18	140.	TO 310.
0701	8.01	3603.	TO 5123.
0702	8.01	1113.	TO 2633.
0703	8.01	0.	TO 1443.
0507	0.00	1807.	TO 3687.
713	4.59	1723.	TO -663.
704	84.80	-910.	TO -553.
714	78.39	-910.	TO -593.
724	78.39	-910.	TO -424.
734	78.39	-910.	TO -374.
751	10.77	-100.	TO -65.
744	78.39	-910.	TO -373.
741	9.33	-300.	TO -51.
754	148.97	-980.	TO -700.
611	64.08	100.	TO 749.
622	75.04	180.	TO 779.
621	73.41	100.	TO 2903.
632	84.18	100.	TO 2957.
631	73.41	100.	TO 401.
642	84.18	180.	TO 403.
641	73.41	100.	TO 1316.
642	84.18	100.	TO 647.
672	3.11	180.	TO -408.
M531	74.15	-297.	TO 0.
M532	74.15	-291.	TO 0.
M534	0.00	-385.	TO 0.

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AIR FORCE HUMAN RESOURCE LABORATORY

TOPOPS OFFICER PROCUREMENT
PROCUREMENT POLICY ANALYSIS

DATE OF REPORT: 10 SEPT 1973

OBJECTIVE: MINIMIZE COST

CONSTRAINT MARGINAL IMPROVEMENT RANGE PAGE 2

M631	74.15	-297.	TO	0.
M632	74.15	-291.	TO	0.
M714	.00	-599.	TO	0.
M731	74.15	-297.	TO	0.
M732	74.15	-97.	TO	0.
M734	.00	-418.	TO	0.
M814	.00	-536.	TO	0.
M831	74.15	-99.	TO	0.
M832	74.15	-291.	TO	0.
M914	.00	-597.	TO	0.

11 SEP 73

TOPOPS OFFICER PROCUREMENT MODEL

.001.00%.001

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PRIMAL OUTPUT

CASE

ITERATION 184 OBJECTIVE VALUE -4922878.0

LABEL	COST	ACTIVITY	LABEL	COST	ACTIVITY	LABEL	COST	ACTIVITY
E	.000000	-4922878.07	101	.000000	3800.000641	D105	.000000	4000.000000
D104	.000000	1000.000000	5204	.000000	3500.000072	D205	.000000	4000.000000
D204	.000000	1000.000000	0100	.000000	4500.000000	D108	.000000	4000.000000
D109	.000000	1500.000000	3	.000000	4100.000000	D 5	.000000	4000.000000
D 6	.000000	1000.000000	0304	.000000	4318.307312	D305	.000000	3181.42871
D304	.000000	1000.000000	D207	.000000	2798.307554	D208	.000000	4000.000000
D209	.000000	1500.000000	0404	.000000	3743.888334	D308	.000000	3754.111784
D404	.000000	1000.000000	0302	.000000	5294.358443	D408	.000000	4000.000000
D309	.000000	1500.000000	0407	.000000	4710.582458	D408	.000000	4000.000000
D409	.000000	1500.000000	0404	.000000	5831.180472	D405	.000000	344.819328
D404	.000000	1500.000000	D508	.000000	5431.170341	D509	.000000	470.000000
D801	.000000	1195.136368	D802	.000000	1200.000000	D803	.000000	300.000000
D704	.000000	2500.000000	D705	.000000	300.000000	D704	.000000	150.000000
F30	.000000	4943.690613	F11	.000000	200.000000	F22	.000000	200.000000
F40	.000000	4500.000000	F21	.000000	200.000000	F32	.000000	200.000000
F23	.000000	3701.692474	F50	.000000	4500.000000	F31	.000000	200.000000
F42	.000000	200.000000	F33	.000000	1203.441403	F60	.000000	500.000000
F41	.000000	200.000000	F32	.000000	200.000000	F43	.000000	1789.417511
F70	.000000	5000.000000	F62	.000000	200.000000	F53	.000000	2484.829481
F80	.000000	803.84332	F72	.000000	200.000000	F613	.000000	4000.000000
G 4	.000000	10.000000	G14	.000000	10.000000	G23	.000000	298.307541
G24	.000000	10.000000	G33	.000000	2796.358443	G52	.000000	200.000000
G34	.000000	10.000000	G43	.000000	2210.582458	G51	.000000	200.000000
G44	.000000	10.000000	G53	.000000	1313.170348	G61	.000000	200.000000
G54	.000000	10.000000	H314	.000000	301.495102	H814	.000000	257.821709
H634	.000000	322.334105	H314	.000000	358.511709	H931	.000000	48.278100
H932	.000000	240.245840	H934	.000000	561.273109	H931	.000000	4545.686401
S1001	.000000	4810.000000	S1003	.000000	538.000000	S11	.000000	297.000298
S104	.000000	300.000000	S12	.000000	291.007858	S1204	.000000	300.000000
S13	.000000	44.310394	S1307	.000000	443.311843	S14	.000000	411.995102
S1404	.000000	900.000000	S20	.000000	506.324402	S2002	.000000	595.490451
S2104	.000000	.000000	S204	.000000	.000000	S23	.000000	235.675598
S2307	.000000	336.486157	S2404	.000000	.000000	S30	.000000	4084.091044
S3001	.000000	4244.933105	S3003	.000000	538.000000	S31	.000000	84.895599
S3104	.000000	87.773244	S32	.000000	14.870000	S3204	.000000	89.580471
S34	.000000	84.895599	S3404	.000000	127.788668	S410	.000000	1829.154358
61002	.000000	2152.000000	611	.000000	210.107000	61104	.000000	212.226757
612	.000000	209.112243	61204	.000000	210.419331	613	.000000	2577.084717
61307	.000000	3681.623199	614	.000000	525.099503	61404	.000000	772.211334
620	.000000	441.595347	62001	.000000	543.044925	621	.000000	.000000
62204	.000000	.000000	623	.000000	714.034233	62307	.000000	1020.049298
624	.000000	.000000	630	.000000	2425.252598	63001	.000000	3088.409450
6304	.000000	42.714400	63104	.000000	63.349016	632	.000000	42.714400
631	.000000	43.652459	634	.000000	385.050708	63404	.000000	544.255549
63204	.000000	3749.886135	71001	.000000	1721.390381	71002	.000000	2182.000000

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11 SEP 73

TOPOPS OFFICER PROCUREMENT MODEL

001.005.002

LABEL	COST	ACTIVITY	LABEL	COST	ACTIVITY	LABEL	COST	ACTIVITY
71003	.000000	538.000000	711	-101.650000	234.265700	71104	.000000	236.451985
712	-89.020000	228.893442	71204	.000000	235.347523	713	-175.799999	99.777461
71307	.000000	142.542080	714	-291.079998	226.944399	71404	.000000	333.744431
72002	.000000	.000000	72104	.000000	.000000	72204	.000000	.000000
723	.000000	.000000	72307	.000000	.000000	72404	.000000	.000000
730	-49.500000	1442.740492	73001	.000000	3041.099335			
73104	-18.080000	2410.882904	732	.000000	3071.703705			
734	.000000	56.111761	73404	-14.870000	55.550700			
81001	-142.779999	55.550700	810	.000000	81.622854			
811	.000000	1128.296324	81003	.000000	1440.000000			
81204	-101.650000	241.449400	81105	.000000	243.888241			
814	.000000	42.732785	813	-175.799999	1005.92123			
821	-291.079998	198.833300	81405	.000000	292.404247			
82307	.000000	.000000	82204	.000000	.000000			
830	.000000	1352.328413	824	-144.779999	357.611111			
831	-18.080000	2487.845492	83001	.000000	1602.273954			
83204	-27.500000	64.814500	83105	.000000	65.471144			
910	.000000	46.819328	834	-142.779999	423.328407			
91205	-164.379999	2412.006464	91001	.000000	2447.726048			
914	-101.650000	34.183400	91104	.000000	34.528854			
92104	.000000	233.180472	913	-175.799999	912.284790			
92307	-291.079998	188.636878	91404	.000000	277.453243			
930	.000000	.000000	92205	.000000	.000000			
93104	-18.080000	1046.709976	92308	.000000	1336.829644			
934	.000000	1534.095795	93001	.000000	1805.863647			
93404	-142.779999	100.000000	932	-14.870000	291.007858			
	.000000	411.995102	93404	.000000	415.471146			
		110.000000						

END PRIMAL OUTPUT

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001.007.001

TOPOPS OFFICER PROCUREMENT MODEL

11 SEP 73

DUAL OUTPUT

ITERATION 184 OBJECTIVE VALUE -4922878.0

CASE

LABEL	COST	SHADOW PRICE	LABEL	COST	SHADOW PRICE	LABEL	COST	SHADOW PRICE
Z C512	.000000	.000000	Z C510	.000000	.000000	Z C511	.000000	.000000
Z C520	.000000	.000000	Z C513	.000000	.000000	Z C514	.000000	.000000
Z C523	.000000	.000000	Z C521	.000000	.000000	Z C522	.000000	.000000
Z C531	.000000	.000000	Z C524	.000000	.000000	Z C530	.000000	.000000
Z C610	.000000	.000000	Z C532	.000000	.000000	Z C534	.000000	.000000
Z C613	.000000	.000000	Z C611	.000000	.000000	Z C612	.000000	.000000
Z C621	.000000	.000000	Z C614	.000000	.000000	Z C620	.000000	.000000
Z C624	.000000	.000000	Z C622	.000000	.000000	Z C623	.000000	.000000
Z C711	.000000	.000000	Z C630	.000000	.000000	Z C631	.000000	.000000
Z C714	.000000	.000000	Z C712	.000000	.000000	Z C710	.000000	.000000
Z C722	.000000	.000000	Z C720	.000000	.000000	Z C713	.000000	.000000
Z C730	.000000	.000000	Z C723	.000000	.000000	Z C721	.000000	.000000
Z C734	.000000	.000000	Z C731	.000000	.000000	Z C724	.000000	.000000
Z C812	.000000	.000000	Z C810	.000000	.000000	Z C732	.000000	.000000
Z C823	.000000	.000000	Z C813	.000000	.000000	Z C811	.000000	.000000
Z C831	.000000	.000000	Z C821	.000000	.000000	Z C814	.000000	.000000
Z C910	.000000	.000000	Z C824	.000000	.000000	Z C822	.000000	.000000
Z C913	.000000	.000000	Z C832	.000000	.000000	Z C830	.000000	.000000
Z C921	.000000	.000000	Z C911	.000000	.000000	Z C834	.000000	.000000
Z C924	.000000	.000000	Z C914	.000000	.000000	Z C912	.000000	.000000
Z C932	.000000	.000000	Z C922	.000000	.000000	Z C920	.000000	.000000
Z C933	.000000	.000000	Z C930	.000000	.000000	Z C923	.000000	.000000
D106	.000000	.000000	Z C934	.000000	.000000	Z C931	.000000	.000000
D109	.000000	.000000	D104	.000000	.000000	D101	.000000	.000000
D 4	.000000	.000000	D107	.000000	.000000	D105	.000000	.000000
D403	.000000	.000000	D 4	.000000	.000000	D108	.000000	.000000
D406	.000000	.000000	D401	.000000	.000000	D 5	.000000	.000000
D409	.000000	.000000	D304	.000000	.000000	D402	.000000	.000000
D403	.000000	.000000	D207	.000000	.000000	D305	.000000	.000000
D503	.000000	.000000	D501	.000000	.000000	D208	.000000	.000000
D406	.000000	.000000	D404	.000000	.000000	D502	.000000	.000000
D409	.000000	.000000	D307	.000000	.000000	D405	.000000	.000000
D403	.000000	.000000	D601	.000000	.000000	D308	.000000	.000000
D504	.000000	.000000	D504	.000000	.000000	D402	.000000	.000000
D703	.000000	.000000	D407	.000000	.000000	D505	.000000	.000000
D604	.000000	.000000	D701	.000000	.000000	D408	.000000	.000000
D509	.000000	.000000	D604	.000000	.000000	D702	.000000	.000000
D803	.000000	.000000	D507	.000000	.000000	D405	.000000	.000000
D704	.000000	.000000	D801	.000000	.000000	D508	.000000	.000000
Z E53	.000000	.000000	Z E51	.000000	.000000	D802	.000000	.000000
			Z E61	.000000	.000000	D205	.000000	.000000
						Z E52	.000000	.000000
						Z E62	.000000	.000000

B-11

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11 SEP 73

TOPOPS OFFICER PROCUREMENT MODEL

001.007.002

LABEL	COST	SHADOW PRICE	LABEL	COST	SHADOW PRICE	LABEL	COST	SHADOW PRICE
Z E63	.000000	-27.500000	Z E71	.000000	-175.799997	Z E72	.000000	-49.500000
Z E73	.000000	-27.500000	Z E81	.000000	-175.799997	Z E82	.000000	-49.500000
Z E83	.000000	-27.500000	Z E91	.000000	-175.799997	Z E92	.000000	-49.500000
Z E93	.000000	-18.080000	F30	.000000	.000000	F31	.000000	.000000
F22	.000000	.000000	F32	.000000	6.593848	F33	.000000	84.798321
F40	.000000	.000000	F21	.000000	.000000	F32	.000000	.000000
F14	.000000	.000000	F23	.000000	.000000	F50	.000000	.000000
F31	.000000	78.389772	F42	.000000	.000000	F29	.000000	78.389772
F33	.000000	.000000	F40	.000000	.000000	F41	.000000	.000000
F52	.000000	.000000	F34	.000000	.000000	F43	.000000	.000000
F70	.000000	.000000	F51	.000000	78.389772	F42	.000000	.000000
F44	.000000	.000000	F53	.000000	10.770298	F80	.000000	.000000
F41	.000000	78.389772	F52	.000000	.000000	F54	.000000	.000000
F61	.000000	9.225809	F72	.000000	.000000	F54	.000000	168.974192
G11	.000000	64.082764	G22	.000000	75.041227	G13	.000000	.000000
G4	.000000	.000000	G21	.000000	73.408571	G32	.000000	84.178873
G14	.000000	.000000	G23	.000000	.000000	G31	.000000	73.408571
G42	.000000	84.178873	G24	.000000	.000000	G33	.000000	.000000
G41	.000000	73.408571	G52	.000000	.000000	G34	.000000	.000000
G43	.000000	.000000	G51	.000000	.000000	G42	.000000	.000000
G44	.000000	.000000	G53	.000000	.000000	G41	.000000	84.178873
G72	.000000	31.13784	G54	.000000	.000000	G61	.000000	.000000
H531	.000000	74.149998	H532	.000000	.000000	H514	.000000	.000000
H414	.000000	.000000	H431	.000000	74.150000	H534	.000000	.000000
H434	.000000	.000000	H714	.000000	74.149998	H632	.000000	74.150000
H732	.000000	.000000	H734	.000000	.000000	H731	.000000	74.149998
H831	.000000	74.149998	H832	.000000	.000000	H814	.000000	.000000
H914	.000000	74.149998	H931	.000000	74.150000	H834	.000000	.000000
H934	.000000	.000000			.000000	H932	.000000	.000000

END DUAL OUTPUT

11 SEP 73

TOPOPS OFFICE PROCUREMENT MODEL

.001.009.001

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CASE ITERATION 104 OBJECTIVE VALUE -922878.0

DUAL RANGE OUTPUT

CASE	LABEL	ORIG. ACT.	LABEL	LIMITS OF RANGE		INCREMENT	INCREMENT
				INCREMENT	LABEL		
	D301	4810.000000	523	-277.272335	513	546.261169	
	D303	538.000000	523	-277.272335	513	546.261169	
	D401	4810.000000	G23	-245.466262	623	848.061272	
	D402	2152.000000	G23	-245.466262	613	3031.940155	
	D503	538.000000	G23	-245.466262	623	848.061272	
	D501	4810.000000	71001	-1721.390381	71307	117.388183	
	D502	2152.000000	71002	-2152.000000	71307	117.388183	
	D503	538.000000	71003	-538.000000	71307	117.388183	
	D601	4208.000000	81001	-1128.296326	813	1183.490891	
	D602	1440.000000	81002	-1440.000000	813	1183.490891	
	D603	340.000000	81003	-340.000000	813	1183.490891	
	D504	550.000000	F52	.000000	G52	200.000004	
	D505	440.000000	F52	.000000	G52	200.000004	
	D506	110.000000	F52	.000000	G52	200.000004	
	D701	4050.000000	D508	-447.318989	91307	1073.303024	
	D702	1540.000000	D508	-447.318989	91307	1073.303024	
	D703	390.000000	91003	-390.000000	91307	1073.303024	
	D507	2350.000000	D508	-543.170341	92308	1336.829446	
	F13	-1000.000000	52002	-723.335045	52307	336.484141	
	F4	-900.000000	G4	-10.000000	52307	346.584530	
	F14	-900.000000	G14	-10.000000	G23	307.077410	
	F24	-900.000000	G24	-10.000000	M634	474.027473	
	F34	-900.000000	G34	-10.000000	824	525.902893	
	F51	-100.000000	F52	.000000	911	34.528854	
	F44	-900.000000	G44	-10.000000	M634	527.227408	
	F41	-100.000000	G41	-200.000000	M931	48.765708	
	F54	-900.000000	F52	.000000	G52	200.000004	
	G11	300.000000	F11	-200.000000	513	468.999931	
	G21	300.000000	F22	-200.000000	513	478.457581	
	G21	300.000000	F21	-200.000000	613	2603.113281	
	G32	300.000000	F32	-200.000000	613	2656.716614	
	G31	300.000000	F31	-200.000000	71307	100.785214	
	G42	300.000000	F42	-200.000000	713	102.640584	
	G41	300.000000	F41	-200.000000	81307	1014.102150	
	G62	300.000000	F62	-200.000000	D605	346.819328	
	G72	300.000000	F72	-200.000000	D705	300.000000	
	M531	-84.895599	61104	-210.104700	53104	86.895598	
	M532	-84.895599	61204	-204.112263	53204	86.895598	
	M534	-84.895599	M614	-257.821709	53404	86.895598	
	M631	-62.714600	71104	-234.285700	63104	42.714599	
	M632	-62.714600	71204	-228.293262	63204	42.714599	
	M714	-224.944399	M634	-322.336105	71404	226.944397	
	M731	-55.550700	81105	-241.449400	73104	55.550699	

.001.009.002

TOPOPS OFFICER PROCUREMENT MODEL

11 SEP 73

LABEL	ORIG. ACT.	LABEL	LIMITS OF RANGE		INCREMENT
			INCREMENT	LABEL	
M732	-55.550700	61204	-41.451921	73204	55.550499
M734	-55.550700	82405	-357.611111	73404	55.550499
M814	-198.833300	82405	-357.611111	81405	198.833298
M831	-44.814500	91104	-34.183600	81105	44.814499
M832	-44.814500	91205	-224.191360	83204	44.814499
M914	-188.666698	M834	-358.511909	91404	188.666697
S1A	.000000	52307	-235.675596	513	464.310394
S1C02	.000000	523	-277.272335	513	546.261169
S1105	.000000	0104	-3800.000041	51104	300.000000
S1104	.000000	0104	-3800.000041	51104	300.000000
S1205	.000000	0204	-3500.000092	51204	300.000000
S1204	.000000	0204	-3500.000092	51204	300.000000
S1308	.000000	0107	-4500.000000	51307	300.000000
S1309	.000000	0107	-4500.000000	51307	463.313843
S1405	.000000	0	-4100.000000	51404	900.000000
S1404	.000000	0	-4100.000000	51404	900.000000
S2A	.000000	513	-9999.000000	52002	506.324398
S2001	.000000	513	-546.261169	523	277.272335
S2003	.000000	52104	-3800.000041	52104	235.675400
S21	.000000	0104	-3800.000041	52104	.000000
S2105	.000000	0104	-3800.000041	52104	.000000
S2104	.000000	0104	-3800.000041	52104	235.675400
S22	.000000	0204	-3500.000092	52204	.000000
S2205	.000000	0204	-3500.000092	52204	.000000
S2204	.000000	0204	-3500.000092	52204	.000000
S2308	.000000	0107	-4500.000000	52307	336.686157
S2309	.000000	0107	-4500.000000	52307	336.686157
S2405	.000000	0	-4100.000000	52404	.000000
S2404	.000000	0	-4100.000000	52404	.000000
S3A	.000000	623	-208.811104	623	714.034233
S3002	.000000	62001	-543.064725	623	840.061272
S3105	.000000	0204	-3500.000092	53104	87.773244
S3104	.000000	0204	-3500.000092	53104	87.773244
S3205	.000000	0304	-4318.307312	53204	89.580671
S3204	.000000	0304	-4318.307312	53204	89.580671
S3405	.000000	0104	-3800.000041	53404	127.788668
S3404	.000000	0104	-3800.000041	53404	127.788668
61A	.000000	623	-208.811104	613	2577.084717
61001	.000000	623	-840.061272	62001	543.064925
61003	.000000	623	-840.061272	62001	538.000000
61105	.000000	0204	-3500.000092	61104	212.226757
61104	.000000	0204	-3500.000092	61104	212.226757
61205	.000000	0304	-4318.307312	61204	210.419331
61204	.000000	0304	-4318.307312	61204	210.419331
61308	.000000	0207	-2798.307554	61307	3681.623199
61309	.000000	0207	-2798.307554	6209	1500.000000
61405	.000000	0104	-3800.000041	61404	772.211334

BEST COPY AVAILABLE

LABEL	ORIG. ACT.	LIMITS OF RANGE		INCREMENT
		LABEL	INCREMENT	
61406	.000000	61404	-3800.000041	772.211334
62A	.000000	623	-208.811104	714.034233
6202	.000000	620	-543.066948	840.061272
6203	.000000	53001	-424.933105	538.000000
62104	.000000	621	.000000	212.226755
62105	.000000	621	.000000	212.226755
62106	.000000	621	.000000	212.226755
622	.000000	62204	.000000	204.112263
62205	.000000	62204	.000000	.000000
62206	.000000	62204	.000000	.000000
62308	.000000	6207	-4318.307312	1020.049298
62309	.000000	6207	-2798.307556	1020.049298
62404	.000000	6207	-2798.307556	379.152403
62405	.000000	624	.000000	379.152403
62406	.000000	624	.000000	379.152403
63A	.000000	71001	-1443.145248	99.777441
63002	.000000	71001	-1721.390381	2152.000000
63003	.000000	71001	-1721.390381	538.000000
63105	.000000	6304	-4318.307312	63.348014
63106	.000000	6304	-4318.307312	63.348014
63205	.000000	6304	-3743.888336	64.452479
63206	.000000	6304	-3743.888336	64.452479
63405	.000000	6304	-3500.000092	544.255569
63406	.000000	6304	-3500.000092	544.255569
71A	.000000	633	-1957.411911	99.777441
71105	.000000	6304	-4318.307312	236.651985
71106	.000000	6304	-4318.307312	236.651985
71206	.000000	6404	-3743.888336	235.347523
71308	.000000	6307	-5296.358443	142.542080
71309	.000000	6307	-5296.358443	142.542080
71405	.000000	6204	-3500.000092	333.744431
71406	.000000	6204	-3500.000092	333.744431
72A	.000000	633	-1957.411911	842.52127
720	.000000	72002	.000000	1442.740477
72001	.000000	71002	-2152.000000	.000000
72003	.000000	71002	-2152.000000	.000000
721	.000000	72104	.000000	234.285700
72105	.000000	6304	-4318.307312	.000000
72106	.000000	6304	-4318.307312	.000000
722	.000000	72204	.000000	228.293242
72205	.000000	6404	-3743.888336	.000000
72206	.000000	6404	-3743.888336	.000000
72308	.000000	6307	-5296.358443	2041.099335
72309	.000000	6307	-5296.358443	1800.000000
724	.000000	72404	.000000	322.334105
72405	.000000	6204	-3500.000092	.000000
72406	.000000	6204	-3500.000092	.000000

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TOPOPS OFFICER PROCUREMENT MODEL

11 SEP 73

LABEL	ORIG. ACT.	LABEL	INCREMENT	LIMITS OF RANGE	INCREMENT
73A	.000000 81001	-95.027901 813	1005.942123		
7302	.000000 81001	-1128.294326 81002	1440.000000		
7303	.000000 81001	-1128.294326 81003	360.000000		
73105	.000000 0404	-3743.888336 73104	56.111761		
73106	.000000 0404	-3743.888336 73104	56.111761		
73205	.000000 73404	-415.471146 73204	57.267215		
73206	.000000 73404	-415.471146 73204	57.267215		
73405	.000000 0304	-4318.307312 73404	81.492850		
73406	.000000 0304	-4318.307312 73404	81.492850		
81A	.000000 643	-1547.376801 813	1005.942123		
81104	.000000 0405	-3754.111766 81105	243.888241		
81105	.000000 0405	-3754.111766 81105	243.888241		
81204	.000000 73404	-415.471146 81204	42.732785		
81206	.000000 73404	-415.471146 81204	42.732785		
81308	.000000 0407	-4710.582458 81307	1437.088913		
81309	.000000 0407	-4710.582458 81307	1437.088913		
81404	.000000 0305	-3181.692871 81405	292.404247		
81406	.000000 0305	-3181.692871 81405	292.404247		
82A	.000000 643	-1547.376785 82307	946.411092		
820	.000000 82001	.000000 82307	946.411092		
82002	.000000 81001	-1128.294326 82001	.000000		
82003	.000000 81001	-1128.294326 82001	.000000		
82104	.000000 821	.000000 811	243.888239		
82105	.000000 821	.000000 811	243.888239		
82106	.000000 821	.000000 811	243.888239		
822	.000000 82204	.000000 81204	41.451921		
82205	.000000 73404	-415.471146 82204	.000000		
82206	.000000 73404	-415.471146 82204	.000000		
82308	.000000 0407	-4710.582458 82307	1352.326413		
82309	.000000 0407	-4710.582458 82307	1352.326413		
82404	.000000 0305	-3181.692871 82405	525.902901		
82406	.000000 0305	-3181.692871 82405	525.902901		
83A	.000000 0508	-380.211436 91307	912.284775		
83003	.000000 91001	-3447.724044 91003	390.000000		
83104	.000000 73405	-374.528854 83105	65.471146		
83106	.000000 73405	-374.528854 83105	65.471146		
83205	.000000 0404	-583.180672 83204	66.819328		
83206	.000000 0404	-583.180672 83204	66.819328		
83405	.000000 0404	-3743.888336 83404	422.544761		
83406	.000000 0404	-3743.888336 83404	422.544761		
91A	.000000 0508	-380.211436 91307	912.284775		
91002	.000000 83001	-1402.273954 83002	1560.000000		
91105	.000000 73404	-415.471146 91104	34.528854		
91106	.000000 73404	-415.471146 91104	34.528854		
91204	.000000 0605	-266.819328 91205	233.180672		
91206	.000000 0605	-266.819328 91205	150.000000		
91308	.000000 92307	-1046.709776 91307	1203.290024		
91309	.000000 0508	-543.170341 0509	470.000000		

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TOPOPS OFFICER PROCUREMENT MODEL

11 SEP 73

ORIG. ACT.		LIMITS OF RANGE	
LABEL	ACT.	LABEL	INCREMENT
91405	.000000	91404	-3743.88336
91404	.000000	91403	-3743.88336
92A	.000000	92001	-380.211432
920	.000000	92002	.000000
92002	.000000	92003	-1602.273956
92003	.000000	92004	-2447.726044
921	.000000	92104	.000000
92105	.000000	92106	-415.471146
92106	.000000	92107	-415.471146
922	.000000	92205	.000000
92204	.000000	92205	-346.819328
92205	.000000	92206	-346.819328
92309	.000000	92309	-543.170341
924	.000000	92404	.000000
92405	.000000	92406	-3743.88336
92406	.000000	92407	-3743.88336
93A	.000000	93001	-1015.840523
93002	.000000	93003	-1195.136368
93003	.000000	93004	-1195.136368
93105	.000000	93106	-583.180472
93106	.000000	93107	-583.180472
93204	.000000	93205	-300.000000
93206	.000000	93207	-300.000000

END DUAL RANGE OUTPUT

RECDSY OUTPUT

CASE

ITERATION 184 OBJECTIVE VALUE =4922078.0

LABEL	COST	REDUCED COST	LABEL	COST	REDUCED COST	LABEL	COST	REDUCED COST
Z C510	.000000	.000000	Z C511	.000000	.000000	Z C512	.000000	.000000
Z C513	.000000	.000000	Z C514	.000000	.000000	Z C520	.000000	.000000
Z C521	.000000	.000000	Z C522	.000000	.000000	Z C523	.000000	.000000
Z C524	.000000	.000000	Z C530	.000000	-8.006800	Z C531	.000000	.000000
Z C532	.000000	.000000	Z C534	.000000	.000000	Z C610	.000000	-8.006800
Z C533	.000000	.000000	Z C612	.000000	.000000	Z C613	.000000	.000000
Z C611	.000000	.000000	Z C620	.000000	.000000	Z C621	.000000	62.518541
Z C614	.000000	.000000	Z C623	.000000	.000000	Z C624	.000000	.000000
Z C622	.000000	.000000	Z C631	.000000	.000000	Z C632	.000000	.000000
Z C630	.000000	-8.006800	Z C710	.000000	.000000	Z C711	.000000	.000000
Z C634	.000000	.000000	Z C713	.000000	.000000	Z C714	.000000	.000000
Z C712	.000000	.000000	Z C721	.000000	.000000	Z C722	.000000	.000000
Z C720	.000000	-8.006800	Z C724	.000000	.000000	Z C730	.000000	.000000
Z C723	.000000	.000000	Z C732	.000000	.000000	Z C734	.000000	.000000
Z C731	.000000	.000000	Z C811	.000000	.000000	Z C812	.000000	-8.178869
Z C810	.000000	-8.006800	Z C814	.000000	.000000	Z C820	.000000	-8.006800
Z C813	.000000	.000000	Z C822	.000000	-8.178869	Z C823	.000000	.000000
Z C821	.000000	62.518560	Z C830	.000000	-8.006800	Z C831	.000000	-8.178869
Z C824	.000000	.000000	Z C834	.000000	.000000	Z C910	.000000	-8.006800
Z C832	.000000	.000000	Z C912	.000000	.000000	Z C913	.000000	.000000
Z C911	.000000	-8.178869	Z C920	.000000	.000000	Z C921	.000000	-8.178869
Z C914	.000000	.000000	Z C923	.000000	.000000	Z C924	.000000	.000000
Z C922	.000000	.000000	Z C931	.000000	.000000	Z C932	.000000	.000000
Z C930	.000000	.000000	Z C934	.000000	.000000	D303	.000000	.000000
Z C934	.000000	-8.178869	D402	.000000	.000000	D403	.000000	8.006800
D401	.000000	.000000	D502	.000000	8.006800	D503	.000000	8.006800
D5C1	.000000	8.006800	D602	.000000	8.006800	D603	.000000	8.006800
D601	.000000	8.006800	D605	.000000	8.178869	D504	.000000	8.178869
D504	.000000	8.178869	D702	.000000	8.006800	D703	.000000	8.006800
D701	.000000	8.006800	D702	.000000	.000000	Z E52	.000000	-40.080000
D507	.000000	.000000	Z E51	.000000	-166.379997	Z E62	.000000	-4.500000
Z E53	.000000	-27.500000	Z E61	.000000	-175.799997	Z E72	.000000	-4.500000
Z E63	.000000	-27.500000	Z E71	.000000	-175.799997	Z E82	.000000	-4.500000
Z E73	.000000	-27.500000	Z E81	.000000	.000000	Z E92	.000000	-4.500000
Z E83	.000000	-27.500000	Z E91	.000000	.000000	F 4	.000000	8.178869
Z E93	.000000	-18.080000	F13	.000000	6.593600	F 4	.000000	8.178869
F14	.000000	78.389772	F24	.000000	78.389772	F34	.000000	78.389772
F51	.000000	10.770298	F44	.000000	.000000	F41	.000000	9.325809
F54	.000000	168.974194	G11	.000000	.000000	G22	.000000	75.041227
G21	.000000	.000000	G32	.000000	.000000	G31	.000000	73.408571
G42	.000000	73.408571	G41	.000000	73.408571	G62	.000000	8.178869
G72	.000000	8.178869	H51	.000000	74.149998	H532	.000000	74.150000
G73	.000000	3.113784	H61	.000000	.000000	H632	.000000	74.150000
H534	.000000	.000000	H631	.000000	74.149998	H732	.000000	74.149998
H714	.000000	.000000	H731	.000000	74.149998	H831	.000000	74.149998
H734	.000000	.000000	H814	.000000	.000000			

11 SEP 73

TOPOPS OFFICER PROCUREMENT MODEL

.001.011.002

LABEL	COST	REDUCED COST	LABEL	COST	REDUCED COST	LABEL	COST	REDUCED COST	LABEL	COST	REDUCED COST
M832	.000000	74.150000	M914	.000000	.000000	51A	-320.189999	183.810001	51A	.000000	.000000
51002	.000000	.000000	51105	.000000	.000000	51104	.000000	.000000	51104	.000000	.000000
51205	.000000	.000000	51204	.000000	.000000	51308	.000000	.000000	51308	.000000	.000000
51309	.000000	.000000	51405	.000000	.000000	51404	.000000	.000000	51404	.000000	.000000
52A	-320.189999	260.110001	52001	.000000	.000000	52003	.000000	.000000	52003	.000000	.000000
521	-38.500000	63.149999	52105	.000000	.000000	52104	.000000	.000000	52104	.000000	.000000
522	-25.870000	63.150000	52205	.000000	.000000	52204	.000000	.000000	52204	.000000	.000000
52308	.000000	.000000	52309	.000000	.000000	524	-184.779999	.000000	524	.000000	.000000
52405	.000000	.000000	52406	.000000	.000000	53A	-320.189999	292.690002	53A	.000000	.000000
53002	.000000	.000000	53105	.000000	.000000	53104	.000000	.000000	53104	.000000	.000000
53205	.000000	.000000	53204	.000000	.000000	53405	.000000	.000000	53405	.000000	.000000
53404	.000000	.000000	61A	-320.189999	144.390003	61001	.000000	.000000	61001	.000000	.000000
61003	.000000	.000000	61105	.000000	.000000	61104	.000000	.000000	61104	.000000	.000000
61205	.000000	.000000	61204	.000000	.000000	61308	.000000	.000000	61308	.000000	.000000
61309	.000000	.000000	61405	.000000	.000000	61404	.000000	.000000	61404	.000000	.000000
62A	-320.189999	270.690002	62002	.000000	.000000	62003	.000000	.000000	62003	.000000	.000000
62104	.000000	.000000	62105	.000000	.000000	62104	.000000	.000000	62104	.000000	.000000
622	-25.870000	63.150000	62205	.000000	.000000	62204	.000000	.000000	62204	.000000	.000000
62308	.000000	.000000	62309	.000000	.000000	62404	.000000	.000000	62404	.000000	.000000
62405	.000000	.000000	62406	.000000	.000000	63A	-320.189999	292.690002	63A	.000000	.000000
63002	.000000	.000000	63003	.000000	.000000	63105	.000000	.000000	63105	.000000	.000000
63104	.000000	.000000	63205	.000000	.000000	63204	.000000	.000000	63204	.000000	.000000
63405	.000000	.000000	63406	.000000	.000000	71A	-320.189999	144.390003	71A	.000000	.000000
71105	.000000	.000000	71106	.000000	.000000	71205	.000000	.000000	71205	.000000	.000000
71204	.000000	.000000	71308	.000000	.000000	71309	.000000	.000000	71309	.000000	.000000
71405	.000000	.000000	71406	.000000	.000000	72A	-320.189999	270.690002	72A	.000000	.000000
720	-40.080000	.000000	72001	.000000	.000000	72003	.000000	.000000	72003	.000000	.000000
721	-38.500000	63.149999	72105	.000000	.000000	72104	.000000	.000000	72104	.000000	.000000
722	-25.870000	63.149999	72205	.000000	.000000	72204	.000000	.000000	72204	.000000	.000000
72308	.000000	.000000	72309	.000000	.000000	724	-184.779999	.000000	724	.000000	.000000
72405	.000000	.000000	72406	.000000	.000000	73A	-320.189999	292.690002	73A	.000000	.000000
73002	.000000	.000000	73003	.000000	.000000	73105	.000000	.000000	73105	.000000	.000000
73104	.000000	.000000	73205	.000000	.000000	73204	.000000	.000000	73204	.000000	.000000
73405	.000000	.000000	73406	.000000	.000000	81A	-320.189999	144.390003	81A	.000000	.000000
81104	.000000	.000000	81106	.000000	.000000	81205	.000000	.000000	81205	.000000	.000000
81204	.000000	.000000	81308	.000000	.000000	81309	.000000	.000000	81309	.000000	.000000
81404	.000000	.000000	81406	.000000	.000000	82A	-320.189999	270.690002	82A	.000000	.000000
820	-40.080000	.000000	82002	.000000	.000000	82003	.000000	.000000	82003	.000000	.000000
82104	.000000	.000000	82105	.000000	.000000	82104	.000000	.000000	82104	.000000	.000000
822	-25.870000	63.149999	82205	.000000	.000000	82204	.000000	.000000	82204	.000000	.000000
82308	.000000	.000000	82309	.000000	.000000	82404	.000000	.000000	82404	.000000	.000000
82404	.000000	.000000	83A	-320.189999	292.690002	83003	.000000	.000000	83003	.000000	.000000
83104	.000000	.000000	83106	.000000	.000000	83205	.000000	.000000	83205	.000000	.000000
83204	.000000	.000000	83405	.000000	.000000	83406	.000000	.000000	83406	.000000	.000000
91A	-320.189999	144.390003	91002	.000000	.000000	91105	.000000	.000000	91105	.000000	.000000
91104	.000000	.000000	91204	.000000	.000000	91204	.000000	.000000	91204	.000000	.000000
91308	.000000	.000000	91309	.000000	.000000	91406	.000000	.000000	91406	.000000	.000000
91404	.000000	.000000	92A	-320.189999	270.690002	920	-40.080000	.000000	920	.000000	.000000
92002	.000000	.000000	92003	.000000	.000000	921	-28.800000	63.149999	921	.000000	.000000

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TOPOPS OFFICER PROCUREMENT MODEL

11 SEP 73

LABEL	COST	REDUCED COST	LABEL	COST	REDUCED COST	LABEL	COST	REDUCED COST
92105	.000000	.000000	92106	.000000	.000000	922	-25.870000	63.149996
92204	.000000	.000000	92206	.000000	.000000	92309	.000000	.000000
924	-144.779999	.000000	92408	.000000	.000000	92406	.000000	.000000
92A	-320.189999	302.110001	93002	.000000	.000000	93003	.000000	.000000
93105	.000000	.000000	93106	.000000	.000000	93204	.000000	.000000
93206	.000000	.000000	Z .81	.000000	9			

END REDCST OUTPUT

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TOPOPS OFFICER PROCUREMENT MODEL

11 SEP 73

LABEL	COST	LABEL	INCREMENT	LIMITS OF RANGE	INCREMENT
Z01	.000000 G21	-73.498571			9999.000000
Z21	.000000 G32	-88.178873			9999.000000
Z32	.000000 F14	-80.694386	D601		6.593868
Z50	.000000 D801	-8.006800			9999.000000
Z31	.000000 G31	-73.498571			9999.000000
Z42	.000000 G42	-88.178873			9999.000000
Z33	.000000 F24	-80.694386	D801		6.593868
F60	.000000 D401	-8.006800			9999.000000
G41	.000000 G41	-73.498571			9999.000000
F52	.000000 F51	-10.770298			9999.000000
G43	.000000 F34	-80.694386	D601		6.593868
F70	.000000 D701	-8.006800			9999.000000
F62	.000000 G62	-88.178873			9999.000000
F53	.000000 F51	-7.615202	D701		6.593868
F80	.000000 F81	-8.006800	G72		2.728432
F72	.000000 G72	-3.113784			9999.000000
G1613	.000000 F13	-6.593868			9999.000000
G4	.000000 F4	-88.178873			9999.000000
G14	.000000 F14	-70.389772			9999.000000
G23	.000000 D401	-6.593868	F14		80.694386
G24	.000000 F24	-78.389772			9999.000000
G53	.000000 D801	-6.593868	F24		80.694386
G52	.000000 F52	-9999.000000	F81		10.770298
G54	.000000 F54	-70.389772			9999.000000
G63	.000000 D601	-6.593868	F34		80.694386
G51	.000000 F51	-10.770298			9999.000000
G84	.000000 F44	-70.389772			9999.000000
G53	.000000 D701	-8.593868	F51		7.615202
G61	.000000 F61	-6.325809			9999.000000
G54	.000000 F54	-16.979194			9999.000000
M514	.000000 S24	.000000 F4			124.699998
M14	.000000 M534	.000000 F14			118.279999
M34	.000000 M714	.000000 F24			118.279999
M34	.000000 M914	.000000 F44			118.279999
M31	.000000 G31	-9999.000000	F41		9.420000
M32	.000000 G72	-3.113784			9999.000000
M34	.000000	-9999.000000	F54		248.493449
S10	-16.379999 D301	.000000 S1002			.000000
S1001	.000000 D301	.000000			9999.000000
S1003	.000000 D303	.000000			9999.000000
S11	-101.650000 S21	-63.149999			9999.000000
S1104	.000000 S105	.000000			9999.000000
S12	-89.020000 S22	-63.150000			9999.000000
S1204	.000000 S1205	.000000			9999.000000
S13	-176.799999 S1002	.000000 D301			.000000
S1307	.000000 S1002	.000000 D301			.000000
S14	-241.079998 S24	.000000 F4			124.699998
S1404	.000000 S1405	.000000 F4			184.798321

11 SEP 73

TOPOPS OFFICER PROCUREMENT MODEL

001-013.003

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		LIMITS OF RANGE			
LABEL	COST	LABEL	INCREMENT	LABEL	INCREMENT
520	-40.080000	51002	.000000	D301	.000800
5202	.000000	51002	.000000	D301	.000800
52104	.000000	52105	.000000	521	62.518561
52204	.000000	52205	.000000	522	61.287154
52307	-49.500000	D301	.000000	51002	.000000
52404	.000000	D301	.000000	51002	.000000
52484	.000000	52405	.000000	524	.000000
530	-10.080000	M534	.000000		9999.000000
53001	.000000	M534	.000000	61003	.000000
53003	.000000	61003	.000000		9999.000000
531	-27.500000		.000000		74.149998
53104	.000000	53105	-9999.000000	M531	73.408571
532	-14.870000		.000000	M531	74.150000
53204	.000000	53205	-9999.000000	M532	71.927443
534	-142.779999		.000000	M532	.000000
53404	.000000	53405	-9999.000000	M534	.000000
610	-164.379999	53002	.000000	61001	.000000
61002	.000000	53002	.000000		9999.000000
611	-101.650000	62104	-63.149998		9999.000000
61104	.000000	61105	.000000		9999.000000
612	-89.020000	622	-63.150000		9999.000000
61204	.000000	61205	.000000		9999.000000
613	-175.779999	61001	.000000	M534	.000000
61307	.000000	61001	.000000	M534	.000000
614	-291.079998	M534	.000000	F14	115.279999
61404	.000000	M534	.000000	F14	78.389772
620	-60.080000	61001	.000000	M534	.000000
62001	.000000	61001	.000000	M534	.000000
621	-38.500000	62205	-9999.000000	62104	63.149998
62204	.000000	62205	.000000	622	61.257154
623	-49.500000	M534	.000000	61001	.000000
62307	.000000	M534	.000000	61001	.000000
624	-164.779999		.000000	62404	.000000
630	-18.080000	M631	-74.149998	M714	.000000
63001	.000000	63002	.000000	M714	.000000
631	-27.500000		.000000	M631	74.149998
63104	.000000	63105	-9999.000000	M631	73.408571
632	-14.870000		.000000	M632	74.150000
63204	.000000	63205	-9999.000000	M632	71.927443
634	-142.779999	M714	.000000	F24	115.279999
63404	.000000	M714	.000000	F24	78.389772
710	-164.379999	M714	.000000	M631	74.149998
71001	.000000	M714	.000000	63002	.000000
71002	.000000	63002	.000000	63002	.000000
71003	.000000	63003	.000000		9999.000000
711	-101.650000	721	-63.149998		9999.000000
71104	.000000	71105	.000000		9999.000000
712	-89.020000	722	-63.149998		9999.000000

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001.013.004

TOPOPS OFFICER PROCUREMENT MODEL

11 SEP 73

LIMITS OF RANGE		LIMITS OF RANGE	
COST	INCREMENT	LABEL	INCREMENT
71204	.000000	71205	.000000
713	.000000	71308	.000000
71307	.000000	71308	.000000
714	.000000	71405	.000000
71404	.000000	71405	.000000
72002	.000000	72001	.000000
72104	.000000	72105	.000000
72204	.000000	72205	.000000
723	.000000	72307	.000000
72307	.000000	72404	.000000
730	.000000	73001	.000000
73001	.000000	73104	.000000
731	.000000	73204	.000000
73104	.000000	73304	.000000
732	.000000	73404	.000000
73204	.000000	73405	.000000
734	.000000	73405	.000000
73404	.000000	73405	.000000
73405	.000000	73405	.000000
810	.000000	81001	.000000
81001	.000000	81002	.000000
81002	.000000	81003	.000000
81003	.000000	81105	.000000
811	.000000	81204	.000000
81105	.000000	81205	.000000
812	.000000	81307	.000000
81204	.000000	81405	.000000
813	.000000	82001	.000000
81307	.000000	82104	.000000
814	.000000	82204	.000000
81405	.000000	82307	.000000
82001	.000000	82405	.000000
821	.000000	83001	.000000
82104	.000000	83002	.000000
82204	.000000	83105	.000000
823	.000000	83204	.000000
82307	.000000	83404	.000000
824	.000000	910	.000000
82405	.000000		
830	.000000		
83001	.000000		
83002	.000000		
831	.000000		
83105	.000000		
832	.000000		
83204	.000000		
834	.000000		
83404	.000000		
910	.000000		

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TOPOPS OFFICER PROCUREMENT MODEL

11 SEP 73

LABEL	COST	LABEL	INCREMENT	LABEL	INCREMENT
91001	.000000	M914	.000000	83003	.000000
91003	.000000	83003	.000000		9999.000000
911	-101.650000	921	-63.149998	FS1	10.879078
91104	.000000	91105	.000000	FS1	10.770298
912	-89.020000	922	-63.149998		9999.800000
91205	.000000	91204	.000000		9999.000000
913	-178.799999	FS1	-10.879078	920	.800000
91307	.000000	91308	.000000	920	.000000
914	-291.079998		-9999.000000	M914	.000000
91404	.000000	91485	.000000	M914	.800000
92001	.000000	92002	.000000	920	.000000
92104	.000000	92105	.000000	921	62.511560
92205	.000000	92204	.000000	922	61.257152
923	-49.500000	920	.000000		9999.000000
92307	.000000	9507	.000000	91308	.800000
92308	.000000	91308	.000000	9507	.000000
92404	.000000	92405	.000000	924	.000000
930	-18.080000	F41	-9.420000	672	3.210000
93001	.000000	93002	.000000	672	2.728432
931	-27.500000		-9999.000000	F41	9.420000
93104	.000000	93105	.000000	F41	9.225809
932	-14.870000	672	-3.210000		9999.000000
93205	.000000	93204	.000000		9999.000000
934	-142.779999		-9999.000000	FS4	248.993448
93404	.000000	83104	.000000	73205	.800000
93405	.000000	73205	.000000	83104	.000000
93406	.000000	73206	.000000		9999.000000

END PRIMAL RANGE OUTPUT

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Appendix C

**TOPOPS Report Generator Output of
Modified Baseline Case - Quality Maximization**

AIR FORCE HUMAN RESOURCE LABORATORY
PERSONNEL RESEARCH DIVISION
TOPOPS OFFICER PROCUREMENT
ANNUAL PROCUREMENT SCHEDULE

DATE OF REPORT: 27 JULY 1973	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974
PROCUREMENT REQUIREMENTS										
PILOT						5549	4811	4045	3579	3396
NAVIGATOR						867	1149	1369	1177	1440
MONORATED						4295	3207	2871	3246	2638
TOTAL						10751	9167	8265	8002	7474
TRAINING REQUIREMENTS										
PILOT					6289	5345	4538	3976	3773	0
NAVIGATOR					742	1175	1442	1384	1668	0
MONORATED					0	4344	3135	2772	3248	2536
TOTAL					6951	10864	9115	8057	8681	2536
RECRUITMENT REQUIREMENTS										
SMSO-HALF										
PILOT				1817	2682	2829	1446	1962	1571	0
NAVIGATOR				872	147	3159	2624	3194	1571	0
MONORATED				0	4415	0	0	0	0	0
AFSC										
PILOT		258	388	0	388	0	0	0	0	0
NAVIGATOR		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MONORATED		0	0	388	0	188	388	0	0	0
RCP										
PILOT		0	388	218	289	0	0	0	0	0
NAVIGATOR		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MONORATED		0	0	90	18	188	388	388	0	0
AFROIC										
PILOT		5888	3588	2938	3588	4788	0	0	0	0
NAVIGATOR		0	1588	2861	1588	0	0	0	0	0
MONORATED		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
AIR FORCE ACADEMY										
PILOT	918	168	788	0	718	0	0	0	0	0
NAVIGATOR	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MONORATED	0	741	218	918	199	988	0	0	0	0
TOTAL	918	5426	4888	4965	7481	6729	1446	1962	1571	0
PILOT	0	0	1588	2933	1647	0	299	1962	1571	0
NAVIGATOR	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MONORATED	0	741	318	1388	4624	4259	3824	3494	1571	0

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AIR FORCE HUMAN RESOURCE LABORATORY

PERSONNEL RESEARCH DIVISION

TOPOPS OFFICER PROCUREMENT

AGGREGATE COST ESTIMATES

(IN MILLIONS)

DATE OF REPORT: 27 JULY 1973

PROGRAM COSTS

	1970	1971	1972	1973	OBJECTIVE: 1974	MAXIMIZE QUALITY TOTAL
SUSO-MALE	177.3	216.5	167.2	131.9	45.5	733.4
AFCD	26.8	38.4	.8	32.9	4.2	145.4
AFCD	27.2	18.1	26.4	4.3	4.3	88.6
AFCDTC	187.6	241.3	216.5	241.3	249.2	1296.8
AIR FORCE ACADEMY	126.1	26.9	113.5	9.7	114.8	398.1
TOTAL	664.2	541.3	518.6	428.2	461.2	2685.5
PROGRAM COSTS (WITH TURNOVER)						
SUSO-MALE	197.8	197.1	197.2	197.3	197.4	1466.8
AFCD	354.6	433.8	328.3	263.9	91.8	145.4
AFCD	26.8	38.4	.8	32.9	4.2	88.6
AFCDTC	27.2	18.3	26.4	4.3	4.3	88.6
AIR FORCE ACADEMY	615.3	482.7	431.1	482.7	578.4	2592.1
TOTAL	252.1	53.7	226.9	19.3	228.1	788.2
TOTAL	1275.2	1826.8	1818.7	823.1	918.8	5825.8

AIR FORCE HUMAN RESOURCE LABORATORY

PERSONNEL RESEARCH DIVISION

TOPOPS OFFICER PROCUREMENT

(IN MILLIONS)

DATE OF REPORT: 27 JULY 1973

PROGRAM COSTS

	1970	1971	1972	1973	OBJECTIVE: 1974	MAXIMIZE QUALITY TOTAL
SUSO-MALE	177.3	216.5	167.2	131.9	45.5	733.4
AFCD	26.8	38.4	.8	32.9	4.2	145.4
AFCD	27.2	18.1	26.4	4.3	4.3	88.6
AFCDTC	187.6	241.3	216.5	241.3	249.2	1296.8
AIR FORCE ACADEMY	126.1	26.9	113.5	9.7	114.8	398.1
TOTAL	664.2	541.3	518.6	428.2	461.2	2685.5
PROGRAM COSTS (WITH TURNOVER)						
SUSO-MALE	197.8	197.1	197.2	197.3	197.4	1466.8
AFCD	354.6	433.8	328.3	263.9	91.8	145.4
AFCD	26.8	38.4	.8	32.9	4.2	88.6
AFCDTC	27.2	18.3	26.4	4.3	4.3	88.6
AIR FORCE ACADEMY	615.3	482.7	431.1	482.7	578.4	2592.1
TOTAL	252.1	53.7	226.9	19.3	228.1	788.2
TOTAL	1275.2	1826.8	1818.7	823.1	918.8	5825.8

AIR FORCE HUMAN RESOURCE LABORATORY
PERSONNEL RESEARCH DIVISION
TOPOPS OFFICER PROCUREMENT
OFFICER QUALITY PROFILE

OBJECTIVE: MAXIMIZE QUALITY

DATE OF REPORT: 27 JULY 1971

	I. AVERAGE QUALITY					AVERAGE	
	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1974	
SMSO-MALE	61.	65.	55.	68.	68.	62.	
AFCP	90.	78.	0.	78.	78.	75.	
RCP	90.	74.	98.	78.	88.	82.	
AFPHOTC	76.	74.	76.	76.	73.	73.	
AIR FORCE ACADEMY	90.	78.	98.	78.	72.	83.	
AVERAGE	71.	78.	78.	72.	64.	78.	
II. SOURCE OF SUPPLY (1970-74)							
SMSO-M- ACP - RCP - AFPHOTC - AIR FO- RCE AC- ANEMY							TOTAL
FLIG COLL GRAD-LOW	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	12784.
FLIG COLL GRAD-MED	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	18656.
FLIG COLL GRAD-HI	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	2664.
FLIG MS GRAD - LOW	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	558.
FLIG MS GRAD - MED	114.	671.	0.	0.	0.	0.	2728.
FLIG MS GRAD-HI	418.	929.	0.	0.	0.	0.	5328.
ELIGIBLE ROTC-LOW	0.	2358.	0.	0.	0.	0.	2358.
ELIGIBLE ROTC-MED	0.	15888.	0.	0.	0.	0.	15888.
ELIGIBLE ROTC-HI	0.	4478.	0.	0.	0.	0.	6478.

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AIR FORCE HUMAN RESOURCE LABORATORY
PERSONNEL RESEARCH DIVISION
TOPOPS OFFICER PROCUREMENT
OFFICER QUALITY PROFILE

OBJECTIVE: MAXIMIZE QUALITY
PAGE 2

DATE OF REPORT: 27 JULY 1971

	III. OFFICERS BY PRODUCTION AGENCY					TOTAL	
	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1974	
PILOT							
SMSO-MALE	1544.	2288.	1725.	1238.	0.	6788.	
AFCP	256.	297.	0.	297.	0.	850.	
RCP	291.	244.	288.	0.	0.	775.	
AFPHOTC	3588.	2458.	2857.	2458.	3298.	13767.	
AIR FORCE ACADEMY	619.	115.	476.	0.	483.	1693.	
NAVIGATOR							
SMSO-MALE	742.	126.	0.	254.	1668.	2798.	
AFCP	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	
RCP	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	
AFPHOTC	0.	1858.	1443.	1858.	0.	3543.	
AIR FORCE ACADEMY	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	
NONRATED							
SMSO-MALE	3753.	2685.	2862.	2715.	1336.	12552.	
AFCP	0.	297.	0.	99.	297.	693.	
RCP	47.	11.	97.	291.	291.	775.	
AFPHOTC	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	
AIR FORCE ACADEMY	584.	143.	619.	135.	612.	2813.	

AIR FORCE HUMAN RESOURCE LABORATORY
PERSONNEL RESEARCH DIVISION
TOPOPS OFFICE- PROCUREMENT
PROCUREMENT POLICY ANALYSIS

DATE OF REPORT: 27 JULY 1973

CONSTRAINT

MARGINAL
IMPROVEMENT

OBJECTIVE: MAXIMIZE QUALITY

RANGE

042	9.98	2184.	TC	2317.
043	29.98	498.	TC	723.
046	28.88	316.	TC	1164.
046	28.88	388.	TC	1218.
049	28.88	8.	TC	5888.
049	28.88	1898.	TC	2683.
043	48.88	284.	TC	4583.
046	28.88	918.	TC	1218.
049	28.88	1826.	TC	1688.
049	28.88	8.	TC	3159.
043	48.88	8.	TC	2838.
045	28.88	711.	TC	1811.
049	28.88	8.	TC	2939.
049	28.88	8.	TC	1447.
043	48.88	299.	TC	2725.
044	18.88	558.	TC	568.
045	18.88	448.	TC	458.
046	58.88	118.	TC	128.
049	28.88	1492.	TC	1863.
049	28.88	718.	TC	2885.
043	48.88	8.	TC	1615.
044	28.88	8.	TC	388.
047	8.82	2157.	TC	2361.
049	28.88	1687.	TC	1891.
049	48.88	277.	TC	481.
049	28.88	8.	TC	1212.
043	48.88	8.	TC	372.
046	28.88	8.	TC	388.
F25	17.84	-188.	TC	-98.
F15	18.24	-188.	TC	-98.
G22	1.41	258.	TC	462.
G31	28.51	4941.	TC	5274.
G48	41.92	988.	TC	1888.
G12	11.76	188.	TC	756.
G23	12.94	188.	TC	765.
G41	38.88	988.	TC	1574.
G12	28.82	4692.	TC	5645.
G13	11.74	188.	TC	1165.
G24	12.94	289.	TC	1183.

AIR FORCE HUMAN RESOURCE LABORATORY
PERSONNEL RESEARCH DIVISION
TOPOPS OFFICER PROCUREMENT
PROCUREMENT POLICY ANALYSIS

OBJECTIVE: MAXIMIZE QUALITY

DATE OF REPORT: 27 JULY 1973	CONSTRAINT	MARGINAL IMPROVEMENT	RANGE	PAGE 2
G42	38.88	988.	TC	2149.
G43	28.82	3561.	TC	8811.
G14	11.76	188.	TC	386.
G43	38.88	988.	TC	1888.
G34	28.82	2788.	TC	5888.
G26	12.94	188.	TC	458.
G44	38.88	988.	TC	2466.
G16	11.76	158.	TC	362.
G27	12.94	158.	TC	363.

FMD OF TOPOPS OFFICER PROCUREMENT MODEL.

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18 AUG 73		*01.007.002			
LABEL	COST	ACTIVITY	LABEL	COST	ACTIVITY
731A	91.00000	.00000	732	.00000	97.00000
734	.00000	610.70500	734A	90.00000	100.00000
A101	50.00000	6.76011	8102	70.00000	1229.715347
A105	71.00000	302.00000	8125	70.00000	.00000
A100	70.00000	350.00000	8145	70.00000	297.00000
A203	90.00000	200.117134	8206	90.00000	2449.950950
A21	.00000	100.00000	8206	90.00000	254.243210
A30	.00000	100.00000	8301	50.00000	.00000
A303	90.00000	2715.423126	8301	50.00000	1500.00000
A310	90.00000	300.00000	831	.00000	1246.695312
A310	90.00000	10.00000	832	.00000	90.00000
A34	.00000	100.00000	8345	70.00000	291.00000
A100	90.00000	.00000	912	.00000	190.113177
A107	50.00000	2300.00000	9130	70.00000	3209.930265
A14	.00000	403.30000	9140	90.00000	470.00000
A201	50.00000	1907.02000	9210	90.00000	1460.440397
A207	50.00000	.00000	9240	90.00000	.00000
A301	50.00000	71.01600	9302	70.00000	1336.00000
A31	.00000	207.00000	9310	70.00000	300.00000
A32	.00000	201.00000	9325	70.00000	150.00000
A34	.00000	611.00000	9340	50.00000	350.00000

END PRINTER OUTPUT

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10 AUG 73
DUAL

14:13:49

100.000.000

10 AUG 73

100.000.001

[illegible]

10 AUG 73		.001.009.002			
LABEL	COST	SHADOW PRICE	LABEL	COST	SHADOW PRICE
Z F62	.000000	58.824999	Z F71	.000000	58.824999
Z F72	.000000	58.824999	Z F81	.000000	58.824999
Z F82	.000000	58.824999	Z F91	.000000	58.824999
Z F92	.000000	58.824999	F 3	.000000	.000000
F 11	.000000	.000000	F 31	.000000	.000000
F 4	.000000	.000000	F 12	.000000	.000000
F 23	.000000	.000000	F 32	.000000	.000000
F 5	.000000	.000000	F 24	.000000	.000000
F 42	.000000	.000000	F 6	.000000	.000000
F 14	.000000	.000000	F 63	.000000	.000000
F 34	.000000	.000000	F 15	.000000	18.236128
F 24	.000000	.000000	F 35	.000000	.000000
F 8	.000000	.000000	F 27	.000000	.000000
F 45	.000000	.000000	G22	.000000	1.412358
G 31	.000000	41.919625	G12	.000000	11.763193
G 23	.000000	29.999321	G32	.000000	28.823325
G 13	.000000	12.938210	G42	.000000	29.999321
G 33	.000000	11.763193	G25	.000000	.000000
G 43	.000000	11.763193	G15	.000000	.000000
G 24	.000000	28.823325	G35	.000000	.000000
G 16	.000000	29.999321	G45	.000000	.000000
G 14	.000000	29.999321	G27	.000000	12.938210
END DUAL OUTPUT		11.763193			

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10 AUG 73
RANGES DUAL

14113151

.001.010.001

10 AUG 73

.001.011.001

CASE	DUAL RANGE OUTPUT									
	ITERATION	185	OBJECTIVE	VALUE	4130392.7	LIMITS OF RANGE				
						INCREMENT	LAHFL	INCREMENT	LAHFL	INCREMENT
03A2	2152.210000	G11	-48.443496	F11	184.581748					
03A3	510.000000	G11	-48.443496	F11	184.581748					
01A4	1000.000000	G10	-463.575786	G14	168.488188					
02A4	1000.000000	G14	-699.000000	G13	210.000000					
01A4	1500.000000	G13	-1500.000000	G13	3500.000000					
04A2	2152.210000	G41	-253.466321	G10	530.860591					
04A3	510.000000	G41	-253.466321	G10	4825.466172					
03A4	1000.000000	G32	-98.000000	G12	280.000000					
02A9	1500.000000	G30	-473.770000	G20	179.584654					
05A2	2152.210000	G30	-2152.000000	G30	1087.341385					
05A3	510.000000	G10	-530.000000	G10	1491.761515					
04A4	1000.000000	G12	-200.113373	G32	10.004623					
03A4	1500.000000	G12	-1500.000000	G12	1430.988606					
04A2	1400.000000	G10	-1400.000000	G10	6.760114					
04A3	350.000000	G30	-60.002866	G30	2364.751000					
05A4	550.000000	F45	.000000	G45	10.000000					
05A5	400.000000	F45	.000000	G45	10.000000					
05A6	1100.000000	F45	.000000	G45	10.000000					
04A9	1500.000000	G10	-8.270000	G20	363.211000					
07A2	1500.000000	G70	-942.370000	G30	1264.695312					
07A3	300.000000	G30	-390.000000	G30	1264.695312					
04A4	1500.000000	G65	-150.000000	G31	150.000000					
05A7	2150.000000	G34	-193.426739	G32	10.575704					
05A8	1400.000000	G34	-193.426739	G32	10.575704					
05A9	470.000000	G34	-193.426739	G32	10.575704					
04A2	1210.000000	G30	-1200.000000	G10	71.912400					
04A3	300.000000	G30	-300.000000	G30	71.912400					
07A4	1500.000000	G32	-1500.000000	G32	150.000000					
F25	-100.000000	F45	.000000	G45	10.000000					
F15	-100.000000	F45	.000000	G45	10.000000					
G22	300.000000	G11	-42.660270	F11	161.670126					
G31	500.000000	G11	-50.000000	F11	220.000000					
G40	910.000000	F40	-10.000000	D 6	00.000000					
G12	300.000000	F12	-200.000000	G10	455.785275					
G23	300.000000	F23	-200.000000	G10	445.170111					
G41	910.000000	F41	-10.000000	G10	603.575704					
G32	500.000000	G40	-300.000000	G10	644.624146					
G13	300.000000	F13	-200.000000	G30	864.866585					
G24	300.000000	G32	-10.000000	G30	862.675926					
G42	910.000000	F42	-10.000000	G10	1250.155319					
G33	500.000000	G13	-1430.000000	G10	1011.410121					
G14	300.000000	F14	-200.000000	G10	5.803901					
G43	910.000000	F43	-10.000000	G32	00.000000					

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001.011.002

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LABEL		ORIG. ACT.		LIMITS OF RANGE		INCREMENT	
LABEL		ORIG. ACT.		LIMITS OF RANGE		INCREMENT	
G34	500.00000	0641	-2222.25675	ALH01	P.200071		
G26	300.00000	F26	-200.00000	0605	150.00000		
G44	910.00000	F44	-11.00000	03001	1555.042607		
G16	300.00000	93105	-154.00000	93001	61.764006		
G27	300.00000	93205	-154.00000	93001	63.016256		

510	00000	611	-41.175943	F11	156.824257		
51001	00000	611	-40.643496	F11	184.501740		
51104	00000	61001	-661.575706	614	100.400100		
51105	00000	61001	-663.575706	614	100.400100		
51204	00000	714	-699.000002	63405	210.000000		
51205	00000	714	-699.000002	63405	210.000000		
51307	00000	0100	-2538.330000	51300	3500.000000		
51004	00000	0	-90.000000	51000	910.000000		
51005	00000	0	-90.000000	51000	910.000000		
520	00000	611	-41.175943	F11	156.824263		
52001	00000	611	-40.643496	F11	184.501740		
52003	00000	51002	-1279.037018	51003	530.000000		
521	00000	52105	-3031.591707	52105	166.724260		
52104	00000	0105	-106.000000	52105	000000		
52106	00000	614	-3490.000000	52205	203.705502		
522	00000	52205	-211.000000	52205	000000		
52204	00000	63405	-211.000000	52205	000000		
52307	00000	523	-215.000000	52002	1000.021179		
52308	00000	523	-215.000000	52002	1000.021179		
524	00000	52404	-000000	514	610.705004		
52404	00000	0	-90.000000	52406	000000		
52405	00000	0	-90.000000	52406	000000		
53002	00000	0401	-215.000000	53001	3421.550021		
531	00000	61001	-530.000000	61002	2150.000000		
53104	00000	53106	-410000	61105	297.000000		
53105	00000	714	-699.000002	53106	000000		
53204	00000	532	-649.000002	53106	000000		
53205	00000	532	-649.000002	53106	000000		
53404	00000	61001	-663.575706	614	100.400100		
53405	00000	61001	-663.575706	614	100.400100		
614	00000	0401	-215.000000	61001	451.227071		
61003	00000	53001	-4025.064172	53003	300.172000		
61104	00000	0205	-3490.000000	61105	300.000000		
61106	00000	63405	-211.000000	61105	300.000000		
61204	00000	0305	-3490.000000	61205	210.000000		
61206	00000	612	-249.000000	53206	00.000000		
61307	00000	0200	-2500.000000	61308	3500.000000		
61309	00000	62003	-179.504450	53003	473.770000		
61404	00000	0105	-3031.591707	61405	160.400100		
61406	00000	614	-160.400100	61001	663.575706		

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LABEL	ACT.	LABEL	INCREMENT	LABEL	INCREMENT
62A	0401	-215.410045	62003	125.658683	
62001	53003	-390.172066	62003	147.827934	
62002	53003	-390.172066	62003	147.827934	
621	62106	-499.900092	62003	125.658683	
62104	714	-499.900092	62106	-800000	
62105	714	-499.900092	62106	-800000	
622	62206	-90.000000	53206	87.302350	
62204	53206	-90.000000	62206	-800000	
62205	53206	-90.000000	62206	-800000	
62307	53003	-473.770004	62003	170.584654	
62308	53003	-473.770004	62003	170.584654	
624	62406	-663.575706	62406	125.658683	
62404	61001	-663.575706	62406	-800000	
62405	61001	-663.575706	62406	-800000	
630	0501	-1964.211777	63001	856.210773	
63003	71001	-1491.763535	71003	530.000000	
63104	0305	-3690.000000	63105	300.000000	
63106	612	-289.000000	53206	90.000000	
63204	0405	-3690.000000	63205	10.000000	
63206	632	-18.000000	712	289.111373	
63304	0205	-3690.000000	63405	210.000000	
63404	634	-210.000000	714	699.900092	
63405	0501	-1964.211777	71001	1267.967316	
71002	63101	-1007.341385	71001	1591.763535	
711	71106	-90.000000	53206	89.100000	
71104	53206	-90.000000	71106	-800000	
71105	53206	-90.000000	71106	-800000	
71204	712	-289.113373	63205	10.000000	
71205	712	-289.113373	63205	10.000000	
71207	0308	-2500.000000	71308	1530.900000	
71404	714	-699.900092	63405	210.000000	
71405	714	-699.900092	63405	210.000000	
720	71304	-1307.210742	71001	1267.967316	
720	72002	-800000	71001	1267.967316	
72001	63002	-2152.000000	72002	-800000	
72003	71001	-1491.763535	72002	-800000	
721	72105	-3690.000000	63105	297.000000	
72104	0305	-3690.000000	72105	-800000	
72106	612	-289.000000	72105	-800000	
722	72205	-3690.000000	63205	10.560000	
72204	0405	-3690.000000	72205	-800000	
72206	63205	-14.000000	72205	-800000	
72307	0308	-2500.000000	72308	2061.000000	
72309	71304	-1430.900000	71309	1500.000000	
724	72405	-3690.000000	63405	142.790000	
72404	0205	-3690.000000	72405	-800000	
72406	63405	-210.000000	72405	-800000	
730	0601	-1554.176712	73001	2009.900000	

REF ID: A11084

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LIMITS OF RANGE			
LABEL	ORIG. ACT.	LABEL	INCREMENT
73042	.00000 A1401	-6.748118 A1402	1448.88888
731	.00000 73146	.00000 712	284.222527
73104	.00000 712	-289.113373 73146	.00000
73105	.00000 712	-289.113373 73146	.00000
73204	.00000 73146	-12.00000 A3105	98.88888
73205	.00000 73146	-12.00000 A3105	98.88888
73304	.00000 53246	-98.88888 612	249.99999
73305	.00000 53246	-98.88888 612	249.99999
A14	.00000 0641	-1554.176712 A1401	5.745956
A1403	.00000 73401	-2364.751868 A1401	6.748118
A1104	.00000 0405	-3498.828888 A1105	348.88888
A1106	.00000 63205	-12.88888 712	289.113373
A1204	.00000 93405	-354.88888 A1205	.00000
A1206	.00000 93405	-354.88888 A1205	.00000
A1307	.00000 0408	-2588.88888 A1308	3588.88888
A1309	.00000 028	-363.211449 A1401	8.288673
A14	.00000 A1405	.00000 81301	5.745956
A1404	.00000 0305	-3498.88888 A1405	.00000
A1406	.00000 612	-249.99999 A1405	.00000
828	.00000 73403	-51.749142 A2003	254.243288
A2001	.00000 73403	-51.749142 A2003	299.117134
A2002	.00000 A1401	-6.748118 A2003	299.117134
A21	.00000 02106	.00000 A2003	254.243288
A2104	.00000 712	-289.113373 A2106	.00000
A2105	.00000 712	-289.113373 A2106	.00000
A22	.00000 A2204	.00000 73206	97.882628
A2204	.00000 A3106	-18.88888 A2206	.00000
A2205	.00000 A3106	-18.88888 A2206	.00000
A2307	.00000 A1401	-2.238673 828	363.211449
A2308	.00000 02406	-8.238673 828	363.211449
A24	.00000 53206	-98.88888 A2406	.00000
A2404	.00000 53206	-98.88888 A2406	.00000
A2405	.00000 0721	-716.804907 A3001	1857.966549
A3104	.00000 93405	-358.88888 A3105	98.88888
A3204	.00000 0605	-158.88888 A3205	348.88888
A3206	.00000 93105	-158.88888 A3106	158.88888
A3404	.00000 0405	-3498.88888 A3405	199.113377
A3406	.00000 63205	-18.88888 A3405	199.113377
914	.00000 A34	-135.396809 63205	7.482845
914	.00000 01003	.00000 63205	7.482845
91001	.00000 A3003	-398.88888 91003	.00000
91002	.00000 A3003	-398.88888 91003	.00000
911	.00000 01106	.00000 63205	7.482845
91104	.00000 A3106	-18.88888 91106	.00000
91105	.00000 A3106	-18.88888 91106	.00000
91204	.00000 912	.00000 63205	7.631592

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18 AUG 73

.001:011.005

		LIMITS OF RANGE			
LABFL	ORIG. ACT.	LABFL	INCREMENT	LABFL	INCREMENT
91245	.00000 912	.00000 63285	7.631592		
91246	.00000 912	.00000 63285	7.631592		
91444	.00000 712	-249.113373 63285	18.000000		
91445	.00000 712	-249.113373 63285	18.000000		
924	.00000 0741	-716.004097 92401	1668.446382		
92402	.00000 83401	-1244.495312 83402	1568.000000		
92403	.00000 83401	-1244.495312 83403	398.000000		
921	.00000 92105	.00000 83106	9.000010		
92104	.00000 92106	-14.000000 92106	.000000		
92105	.00000 92106	-14.000000 92106	.000000		
922	.00000 92205	.00000 83205	291.007858		
92204	.00000 0605	-134.000000 92205	.000000		
92205	.00000 93105	-157.000000 92205	.000000		
923	.00000 92307	.00000 834	135.306009		
92308	.00000 91307	-2358.000000 92307	.000000		
92309	.00000 91307	-2358.000000 92307	.000000		
924	.00000 92406	.00000 834	135.306011		
92404	.00000 712	-249.113373 92406	.000000		
92405	.00000 712	-249.113373 92406	.000000		
934	.00000 0241	-2408.000000 93401	61.127619		
93104	.00000 0605	-158.000000 93105	158.000000		
93204	.00000 0705	-458.000000 93205	158.000000		
93004	.00000 83105	-98.000000 83106	18.000000		

END DUAL RANGE OUTPUT

001.013.002

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		LIMITS OF RANGE			
LABEL	COST	LABEL	INCREMENT	LABEL	INCREMENT
F42	00000000	29.000321	0000.00000		
F43	00000000	29.000321	0000.00000		
F44	00000000	29.000321	0000.00000		
F45	00000000	29.000321	0000.00000		
F46	00000000	29.000321	0000.00000		
F47	00000000	29.000321	0000.00000		
F48	00000000	29.000321	0000.00000		
F49	00000000	29.000321	0000.00000		
F50	00000000	29.000321	0000.00000		
F51	00000000	29.000321	0000.00000		
F52	00000000	29.000321	0000.00000		
F53	00000000	29.000321	0000.00000		
F54	00000000	29.000321	0000.00000		
F55	00000000	29.000321	0000.00000		
F56	00000000	29.000321	0000.00000		
F57	00000000	29.000321	0000.00000		
F58	00000000	29.000321	0000.00000		
F59	00000000	29.000321	0000.00000		
F60	00000000	29.000321	0000.00000		
F61	00000000	29.000321	0000.00000		
F62	00000000	29.000321	0000.00000		
F63	00000000	29.000321	0000.00000		
F64	00000000	29.000321	0000.00000		
F65	00000000	29.000321	0000.00000		
F66	00000000	29.000321	0000.00000		
F67	00000000	29.000321	0000.00000		
F68	00000000	29.000321	0000.00000		
F69	00000000	29.000321	0000.00000		
F70	00000000	29.000321	0000.00000		
F71	00000000	29.000321	0000.00000		
F72	00000000	29.000321	0000.00000		
F73	00000000	29.000321	0000.00000		
F74	00000000	29.000321	0000.00000		
F75	00000000	29.000321	0000.00000		
F76	00000000	29.000321	0000.00000		
F77	00000000	29.000321	0000.00000		
F78	00000000	29.000321	0000.00000		
F79	00000000	29.000321	0000.00000		
F80	00000000	29.000321	0000.00000		
F81	00000000	29.000321	0000.00000		
F82	00000000	29.000321	0000.00000		
F83	00000000	29.000321	0000.00000		
F84	00000000	29.000321	0000.00000		
F85	00000000	29.000321	0000.00000		
F86	00000000	29.000321	0000.00000		
F87	00000000	29.000321	0000.00000		
F88	00000000	29.000321	0000.00000		
F89	00000000	29.000321	0000.00000		
F90	00000000	29.000321	0000.00000		
F91	00000000	29.000321	0000.00000		
F92	00000000	29.000321	0000.00000		
F93	00000000	29.000321	0000.00000		
F94	00000000	29.000321	0000.00000		
F95	00000000	29.000321	0000.00000		
F96	00000000	29.000321	0000.00000		
F97	00000000	29.000321	0000.00000		
F98	00000000	29.000321	0000.00000		
F99	00000000	29.000321	0000.00000		
F00	00000000	29.000321	0000.00000		

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001033.003

18 AUG 73

LAPFL	COST	LIMITS OF RANGE			INCREMENT
		LAPFL	INCREMENT	LABEL	
611	78.00000	531	00000	61246	9999.00000
61145	78.00000	531	00000	61246	9999.00000
612	78.00000	53245	00000	63186	00000
61245	78.00000	53245	00000	61349	00000
613	78.00000	62348	00000	0245	28.00000
61348	78.00000	62348	00000	52146	00000
614	78.00000	51145	00000	52186	00000
61445	78.00000	51145	00000	61349	00000
624	08.00000	62401	00000	61349	00000
62146	08.00000	62145	00000	621	00000
62246	08.00000	62245	00000	623	00000
623	08.00000	61349	00000	62348	9999.00000
62349	08.00000	61349	00000	624	00000
62446	08.00000	62445	00000	51245	00000
634	08.00000	52246	00000	51245	00000
63441	58.00000	52246	00000	72441	00000
63442	78.00000	71442	00000	72441	9999.00000
631	78.00000	711	00000	63246	9999.00000
63145	78.00000	63146	00000	72441	9999.00000
632	78.00000	71245	00000	72441	00000
63245	78.00000	71245	00000	72441	00000
634	78.00000	51245	00000	72441	00000
63445	78.00000	51245	00000	72441	00000
714	58.00000	51245	00000	72441	00000
71441	58.00000	51245	00000	72441	00000
71443	08.00000	63443	00000	711	00000
71146	08.00000	63246	00000	71245	00000
712	08.00000	63246	00000	73145	00000
71246	08.00000	63246	00000	724	00000
713	78.00000	631	00000	724	00000
71324	78.00000	71347	00000	724	00000
71349	08.00000	72349	00000	724	00000
714	08.00000	52246	00000	51245	00000
71446	08.00000	52246	00000	51245	00000
72442	78.00000	72441	00000	724	00000
72146	78.00000	72146	00000	721	00000
72245	78.00000	72246	00000	722	00000
723	78.00000	724	00000	724	9999.00000
72344	78.00000	724	00000	724	9999.00000
72445	78.00000	72446	00000	724	00000
734	58.00000	731	00000	731	00000
73443	08.00000	73443	00000	82441	00000
73144	08.00000	73145	00000	731	00000
732	08.00000	73244	00000	725	17.50000
73244	08.00000	73244	00000	725	17.46111
734	08.00000	734	00000	725	9999.00000

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18 AUG 73

001:013:004

		LIMITS OF RANGE			
LABEL	COST	LABEL	INCREMENT	LABEL	INCREMENT
73404	98.00000 73405	.00000	9999.00000	.00000	9999.00000
A12	.00000 A12	.00000	731	.00000	.00000
A101	58.00000 A102	.00000	7302	.00000	.00000
A102	76.00000 7303	.00000	9999.00000	.00000	9999.00000
A11	.00000 731	.00000	9999.00000	.00000	9999.00000
A1105	76.00000 731	.00000	9999.00000	.00000	9999.00000
A1205	76.00000 A1204	.00000	812	.00000	.00000
A13	.00000 A1304	.00000	81309	.00000	.00000
A1304	76.00000 A1308	.00000	00000 00000	.00000	.00000
A1405	76.00000 A1406	.00000	814	.00000	.00000
A20	.00000 A21	.00000	81309	.00000	.00000
A2007	98.00000 A2001	.00000	81309	.00000	.00000
A2104	98.00000 A2105	.00000	821	.00000	.00000
A2204	92.00000 A2204	.00000	823	.00000	.00000
A23	.00000 A1304	.00000	82308	.00000	.00000
A2309	98.00000 A1309	.00000	9999.00000	.00000	.00000
A2406	98.00000 A2405	.00000	824	.00000	.00000
A31	.00000 910	.00000	921	.00000	.00000
A3001	58.00000 91001	.00000	92002	.00000	.00000
A3002	76.00000 91002	.00000	9999.00000	.00000	.00000
A3003	98.00000 910	.00000	91001	.00000	.00000
A3105	.00000 911	.00000	915	.00000	.00000
A3106	76.00000 71204	.00000	81206	.00000	.00000
A3104	98.00000 A1206	.00000	73304	.00000	.00000
A32	.00000 91205	.00000	9999.00000	.00000	.00000
A3205	76.00000 A3206	.00000	9999.00000	.00000	.00000
A34	.00000 923	.00000	910	.00000	.00000
A3005	76.00000 A3006	.00000	910	.00000	.00000
A1003	98.00000 A1001	.00000	910	.00000	.00000
A1104	98.00000 91104	.00000	911	.00000	.00000
A12	.00000	.00000	91205	.00000	.00000
A11	.00000 923	.00000	92000	.00000	.00000
A1307	58.00000 923	.00000	92308	.00000	.00000
A1300	76.00000 92300	.00000	9999.00000	.00000	.00000
A1309	98.00000 92309	.00000	9999.00000	.00000	.00000
A14	.00000 910	.00000	923	.00000	.00000
A1006	98.00000 910	.00000	923	.00000	.00000
A22	.00000 921	.00000	9999.00000	.00000	.00000
A2001	58.00000 92002	.00000	9999.00000	.00000	.00000
A2104	98.00000 92104	.00000	921	.00000	.00000
A2205	76.00000 92206	.00000	922	.00000	.00000
A2307	58.00000 92308	.00000	923	.00000	.00000
A2404	98.00000 92405	.00000	924	.00000	.00000
A30	.00000 910	.00000	11.00000	.00000	.00000
A3001	58.00000 910	.00000	910	.00000	.00000
A3002	76.00000 0002	.00000	9999.00000	.00000	.00000
A3003	98.00000 0003	.00000	9999.00000	.00000	.00000
A31	.00000 910	.00000	11.00000	.00000	.00000

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LIMITS OF RANGE		INCREMENT	
LABEL	COST	LABEL	INCREMENT
931A5	78.00000 616	-11.763193 83206	.00000
931A6	98.00000 33286	.00000	9999.00000
932	.00000 627	-13.93000	9999.00000
932A5	78.00000 627	-12.930210 0786	20.00000
932A6	08.00000 0746	-20.00000	9999.00000
934	.00000 0584	-14.705001	9999.00000
934A4	58.00000 73204	.00000	9999.00000
934A5	78.00000 93406	.00000 73204	.00000
END INITIAL RANGE OUTPUT			

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RECST

100-014-001

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17 AUG 73

1015100

[illegible]

10 AUG 73

REF ID: A15-102

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LAPL	COST	REDUCED COST	LAPL	COST	REDUCED COST	LAPL	COST	REDUCED COST
627	58.00000	17.93218	51A	70.00000	70.70700	51001	58.00000	10.09947
6194	58.00000	20.00000	51145	58.00000	20.00000	51204	58.00000	20.00000
61205	70.00000	20.00000	51327	58.00000	20.00000	51404	58.00000	40.00000
51405	70.00000	20.00000	52A	58.00000	70.70699	52001	58.00000	10.09947
52003	90.00000	20.00000	522	58.00000	20.00000	52104	58.00000	20.00000
52104	90.00000	20.00000	523	58.00000	20.00000	52204	58.00000	20.00000
52204	90.00000	20.00000	52307	58.00000	20.00000	52308	58.00000	40.00000
52308	90.00000	20.00000	524	58.00000	20.00000	52404	58.00000	40.00000
52405	70.00000	20.00000	53A	58.00000	50.82500	53002	70.00000	20.00000
531	58.00000	20.00000	53144	58.00000	20.00000	53105	70.00000	20.00000
53204	58.00000	20.00000	53245	70.00000	20.00000	53404	58.00000	20.00000
53405	70.00000	20.00000	61A	90.00000	50.82500	61003	90.00000	20.00000
61104	58.00000	20.00000	61106	90.00000	20.00000	61204	58.00000	20.00000
61204	90.00000	20.00000	61307	58.00000	20.00000	61309	90.00000	50.82499
61304	58.00000	20.00000	61406	90.00000	20.00000	62A	58.00000	20.00000
62001	58.00000	20.00000	62002	70.00000	20.00000	621	58.00000	20.00000
62104	58.00000	20.00000	62105	70.00000	20.00000	622	58.00000	20.00000
62204	58.00000	20.00000	62205	70.00000	20.00000	62307	58.00000	20.00000
62308	70.00000	20.00000	624	58.00000	20.00000	62404	58.00000	20.00000
62405	70.00000	20.00000	63A	90.00000	50.82500	63003	90.00000	20.00000
63104	58.00000	20.00000	63106	90.00000	20.00000	63204	90.00000	20.00000
63204	90.00000	20.00000	63404	58.00000	20.00000	63406	90.00000	20.00000
71A	58.00000	20.00000	71102	70.00000	20.00000	711	58.00000	20.00000
71104	58.00000	20.00000	71105	70.00000	20.00000	71204	58.00000	20.00000
71205	70.00000	20.00000	71307	58.00000	20.00000	71404	58.00000	20.00000
71405	70.00000	20.00000	72A	90.00000	50.82499	720	58.00000	20.00000
72001	58.00000	20.00000	72003	90.00000	20.00000	721	58.00000	20.00000
72104	58.00000	20.00000	72106	90.00000	20.00000	722	58.00000	20.00000
72204	58.00000	20.00000	72205	90.00000	20.00000	72307	58.00000	20.00000
72308	90.00000	20.00000	724	90.00000	20.00000	72404	58.00000	20.00000
72405	90.00000	20.00000	73A	58.00000	50.82500	73002	70.00000	20.00000
73004	58.00000	20.00000	73104	58.00000	20.00000	73105	70.00000	20.00000
73105	58.00000	20.00000	73205	70.00000	20.00000	73404	58.00000	20.00000
73405	70.00000	20.00000	81A	90.00000	50.82500	81003	90.00000	20.00000
81104	58.00000	20.00000	81106	90.00000	20.00000	812	58.00000	20.00000
81204	90.00000	20.00000	81206	90.00000	20.00000	81307	58.00000	20.00000
81308	90.00000	20.00000	814	90.00000	20.00000	81404	58.00000	20.00000
81405	90.00000	20.00000	82A	58.00000	50.82499	82001	58.00000	20.00000
82002	70.00000	20.00000	821	58.00000	20.00000	82104	58.00000	20.00000
82105	70.00000	20.00000	822	58.00000	20.00000	82304	58.00000	20.00000
82305	70.00000	20.00000	82307	58.00000	20.00000	82308	70.00000	20.00000
824	58.00000	20.00000	82404	58.00000	20.00000	82405	70.00000	20.00000
83A	58.00000	50.82500	83104	58.00000	20.00000	83204	58.00000	20.00000
83204	90.00000	20.00000	83404	58.00000	20.00000	83406	90.00000	20.00000
91A	58.00000	50.82499	91	58.00000	20.00000	91001	58.00000	20.00000
91002	70.00000	20.00000	911	58.00000	20.00000	91104	58.00000	20.00000
91105	70.00000	20.00000	91204	58.00000	10.99999	91205	70.00000	20.00000
91206	90.00000	20.00000	91404	58.00000	20.00000	91405	70.00000	20.00000
92A	58.00000	50.82500	92002	70.00000	20.00000	92003	90.00000	20.00000

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18 AUG 73									
LABEL	COST	REDUCED COST	LABEL	COST	REDUCED COST	LABEL	COST	REDUCED COST	.001.015.003
921	.000000	.000000	92184	58.000000	.000000	92185	78.000000	.000000	
922	.000000	.000000	92284	58.000000	20.000000	92286	98.000000	.000000	
923	.000000	.000000	92388	78.000000	.000000	92389	98.000000	.000000	
924	.000000	.000000	92484	58.000000	20.000000	92485	78.000000	.000000	
931	.000000	58.825000	93184	58.000000	20.000000	93284	58.000000	20.000000	
93484	98.000000	.000000	9381	.000000	.000000				
END REDUCST OUTPUT									

18 AUG 73									
PRINT END OF TOPICS LINEAR PROGRAMMING MONITOR									
END JOB									
RUN TIME 8 HRS 1 MIN 40 SEC									
MARKET PUNCHES									
14114113									
14114113									
.001.016.001									

EVOT OUTPUT-NATOPREP
 8 SCALE CARDS READ--REPORT GENERATOR CONTINUING
 134 SOLUTION AND FLOW VARIABLE ARRAYS FILLED.